THE RALEIGH NEWS

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THE STATE GEOLOGIST.

He talks to a "News" Representative.

ABOUT MR. FOARD'S BILL AND OTHER MATTERS.

Prof. Kerr is a genial, talkative little gentleman. This much abused official graciously received a NEWS reporter and talked with him freely and frankly about the proposed abolition of his office.

Prof. Kerr is a native of Orange county. He graduated at the University as one of the brightest young men in the State. He studied four years under that eminent servant, Aggassiz, at Cambridge, leaving that great teacher with recommendations of the the highest proficiency. In 1857 Davidson College, with its high standard of scholarship, honored him with a professorship. In 1862 he was called to his present field of usefulness by Gov. Vance. He was recommended by Gov. Worth in 1866. By "the skin of his teeth" he has escaped annihilation at the hands of both political parties. By the Republican party for withholding allegiance to that party. By the Democratic party for his negative politics. He talks a great deal—an earnest talker, but talks rocks, soils, marls, ores, minerals, &c. He is 52 years old and as lively as a cricket.

Well, Professor, said our best man, do you feel much alarmed about being abolished?

No serious alarm. The geological survey has been investigated and overhauled thoroughly during every session of the Legislature for the last ten years and it has always stood the most rigid test. Its uselessness has never yet been discovered.

There seems to be a general complaint that you do not visit all the counties in the State.

Yes, it was stated in the House the other day when Mr. Foard's bill was under discussion over and again that the State Geologist had never set foot in this county and that, whereas the Geological Report and maps, of the survey, show, that he has been in every county and in many of them repeatedly.

What do you think of Mr. Foard's bill merging the Geological Department into the Aricultural Department?

That's not Mr. Foard's bill. If that was the object of the bill it utterly fails to accomplish it.

Beg your pardon Professor, but may you not be mistaken. Did you read what the NEWS had to say on the subject in Thursday's issue?

I read the NEWS and I am not mistaken. The sections of the law establishing the Department of Agriculture quoted in the NEWS editorial is repealed by Mr. Foard's bill. Yes Sir, that bill destroys the Geological survey, mind you not only the office of State Geologist but the survey, root and branch. It does not put it under the direction of the Agricultural Department at all.

Such is not the intention of Foard's bill, suggested the NEWS man. The object of his bill is to merge the two departments into the Agricultural Department and prosecute the survey with its funds.

The object of the bill and what it accomplishes is two different things, said the Professor.

The NEWS man then supposed a case: If the sections of the law of 1876-77 quoted in the NEWS editorial are not repealed, is the Agricultural Department provided with the requisite machinery for prosecuting the survey?

No, Sir. If the sections you allude to remain intact the new bill likes the necessary machinery for prosecuting the survey. The Geological survey is utterly and ruthlessly annihilated by the bill The two sections, 15 and 17 are simply parts of a system. I dr fted the bill and know whereof I speak. The law authorizes the Board of Agriculture to employ a Commissioner, a Secretary and a Chemist. The Board canot go beyond that. Under Mr Foard's bill the Department cannot employ a Geologist whatever might be the demand for such services.

Repeal the sections of the law establishing the Board of Agriculture, about which, there is no dispute, and you compel the Department of Agriculture to do an impossibility. If there is work for a Geologist, his duties must be defined and prescribed and the compensation for his services fixed by the law. I do not hesitate to say most emphatically that Mr. Foard's bill leaves not a vestige of the Geological survey. It leaves nothing to merge.

What do you think of the Governor's recommendation to transfer the Geological Survey to the Department of Agriculture?.

A good suggestion. Will promote the efficiency of the work.

If the Senate should amend the House bill by restoring the two sections of the laws of 1876-77, and amend that law by authorizing the employment of a Geologis', how would that do?

There could be no objection to that. That is substantially what Gov. Vance recommends in his message.

[He did not say so, but the able Professor evidently thinks that will be the ultimatum of the agitation.]

Heretofore, how has the Geological Department been managed?

The Geological Survey has been under the legal supervision of the Governor, and the Geologist has held his office at the pleasure of every Governor the State has had. Who believes that all of these would have consented to allow a work to go on under their eyes at a considerable expense if they had believed it useless, or not worth what it cost.

Warming up the Professor continued: Is it probable that Governor Morehead, the longest headed man of his generation, would have fought so long and heroically for the establishment and continuance of the Geological Survey? Or Governor Graham? Or a dozen other of the foremost men of the last two decades?

Frankly, does the State derive any substantial good from the Geological Survey?

The little Professor opened his eyes in astonishment. But it was two late to retreat, our man had blabbed it out.

Good! The Survey can show a million and a quarter dollars which it has planted in the State within the last half dozen years. What other agency is doing as much? It would like to take the increase of taxation due to its operations for its working fund.

How often are the "Geological Reports" published?

There has been published one volume of the "Geology of N. C." That is all the Legislature has authorized. Although the materials have been gathered for another volume, to be published when the Legislature chooses. Of Vol. I., the Legislature authorized only one thousand copies. I am blamed for not sending to the million of people in the State a report. I am also blamed for fixing the price at $2.50 The Legislature fixed the edition and the price of the book.

What will be the moral effect of abolishing your office?

The abolition of the Geological Survey is notice to the world that all we have said heretofore about "our immense mineral resources" was mere brag, and argues a profound skepticism as to our having anything of value, or worth investigation in that line. The capitalists of Pennsylvania paid $175,000 for a bit of steep mountain land the other day, because they found that the report of the Geologist was true. So does the English company who sent all the way from Montreal last week to the Museum and then to Chatham, and Harnett and Wilmington to seek out ores and transportation and place for furnance, with a view to investing $250,000; and so the Ore Knob Copper Company, and King's Mountain Gold Minning Company, of N. Y., and half a dozen more.

REFORM.

The Voice of the People and the Press.

Tarboro Southerner.

Now, Messrs. Legislators, don't let all the retrenchment fall on the printers, but prune all luxuriances from turret to foundation. That's what the people demand of you.

Albemarle Times.

Will not some good energetic member of the Legislature get up a bill for a general game law for the State? It's a thing greatly needed—why even snow birds have to carry double life insurance policies, now adays, around here.

Tarboro Southerner.

That is a glorious move in the House of Representatives to abolish the office of State Geologist It is a costly luxury—by no means necessary—and useless burden on the taxpayers. Taxes have got to be reduced, or the State, collectively, and individually, is bankrupt. If the State Geologist has ever accomplished any good in this section nobody has discovered it.

Goldsboro Mail.

The bill of Senator Graham looking to a reduction of salaries, is a move in the right direction. We do not believe however, that it fixes the salaries of some of the places low enough. We do not believe in a niggardly compensation to officers, yet we do not believe that the widow's cow should be sold for taxes laid so heavy that she could not pay—simply that we may pay our public officers large salaries. Gentlemen of the Legislature must not let their public pride blind them to the absolute necessity of retrenchment, and this retrenchment must be carried into all the nooks and corners.

Yellow Fever.

By Telegraph to the News.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 24.—Congress will be asked to make an appropriation to test Prof. Gamgees, proposition to provide for refrigerating and ventilating a ship to be propelled by steam, and fitted up with powerful refrigerating and ventilating apparatus to be stationed at New Orleans. and moved thence from point to point as required, and test the effects of low temperature. in extinguishing germs of fever on board of infected ships, and in other localities.

The Arlington Case.

By Telegraph to the News.

ALEXANDRIA, Va., Jan. 24.—The Arlington case was resumed to-day. The taking of testimony, in reference to the possession of certificate of sale by the tax commissioners will be continued.

Nominations.

By Telegraph to the News.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Jan. 24.—The President sent the following nominations to the Senate. Adam Wolf, Surveyor of Customs, Nashville, Tenn. Post-masters, John Clinton, Brownsville, Tenn.; Finis H. Little, Aberdeen, Miss.; Henry S. Glover, Macon, Ga.; D. W. Davis, Darien, Ga.

THURMAN AT THE UNIVERSITY.

Tilden at Trinity.

[The two letters published below will be read with interest:]

CHAPEL HILL, Jan. 23.

The Philanthropic Society is in receipt of the following letter from Senator A. G. Thurman:

"I have been compelled to delay until now my answer to your invitation to address the Literary Societies of the University of North Carolina at the annual commencement in June next; because I could not come tell whether it would be in my power to accept the invitation. I have now the honor to accept it, and to subscribe myself."

Your obedient servant,
A. G. THURMAN.

TRINITY ANNOUNCEMENT.

Our Trinity correspondent sends the following:

Mr. Willis B. Dowd, of Charlotte, has been elected Chief Manager, and Mr. Elisworth, of Duplin, Chief Marshall for the coming commencement. Ass't. Managers; Bodie, S. S.; E. C. Branson, Raleigh; W. C. Harris, Thomasville; R. R. Smith, Charlotte; and John R. Winchester, Monroe; Assistant Marshals: F. D. Biggs, Fayetteville; W. D. Brown, Raleigh; G. S. Daniel, Halifax; J. C. Fink, Concord; J. S. Garner, S. C.; J. Gibbons, Roxboro; and H. B. Lane, Wilson; There are three assistant managers and one asistant marshal to be appointed yet.

Bishop Pierce is expected to preach the annual sermon, and Samuel J. Tilden to deliver the Literary address We look forward to the coming commencement with bright anticipations for we know it can be nothing short of a grand success with Bishop Pierce and Pres. Tilden present.

To urge any one to come to hear him would be useless, for despite the fact of seeing the next President, his people were born in old North Carolina.

The Senior Class has secured the services of one of the finest preachers in America to preach the Baccalaureate Sermon. His name will soon be published.

Carolina should feel proud of her University for commanding the respect of great men every where; but at the same time her people should blush to think that although she has a State University not one cent do her people pay to support her.

We have 198 names on the catalogue.

Q E D.

CONGRESS.

By Telegraph.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 24.—SENATE:—The committe on commerce to-day decided a report adversely upon New York Custom House nominations. They will be reported back to the Senate this afternoon.

A bill was introduced by Groer to restrict the immigration of Chinese to the United States. Referred to committee on foreign relations.

Saulsberry called up the resolution submitted by him, calling upon the Secretary of the Treasury for information in regard to commissions paid to bankers and others for negotiating sale of U. S. bonds, whether interest had been called on bonds at the same time that the interest was accruing on bonds sold to redeem same. How much double interest was so paid, whether the proceeds of the bonds sold had been allowed to remain on deposit with national banks acting as government depositories, etc.

Morrill, of Vermont, submitted an amendment providing that the information heretofore communicated to either House of Congress shall not be repeated, but references to the document where same is to be found shall be made and names of subscribers to popular loan since June 1878, to whom no commissions have been paid, may be omitted. The amendment was accepted by Saulsberry and the resolution agreed to as amended.

HOUSE.—A proposition to have the sugar bill made a special order for Wednesday next was objected to by Banks, of Massachusetts.

Foreign Intelligence.

By Cable to the News.

LONDON, Jan. 23.—Thomas M. Comas & Co., merchants of London, failed. Liabilities £80,000.

PARIS, Jan. 23.—Snow is still falling here.

M. Paul Marvin, life member of the French Senate, is dead. He was Republican.

It is said that President McMahon told M. Grevy, President of the Chamber of Deputies, that he would resign should the Chamber of Deputies impeach the De Broglia Cabinet.

LONDON, Jan. 23.—The Daily Telegraph's Paris dispatch says, it is rumored that Monsignor Roncetti, Apostolic Interuncio, who lately rendered good service at Rio De Janeiro, is in accord with the conciliatory views prevailing at Vatican, and will shortly replace Monsignor Megla, Apostolic Nuncio, here. It is also hinted that the Pope intends changing the representatives of the Vatican at Vienna, Lisbon and Madrid.

Comparative Cotton Statement

NEW YORK, Jan. 24.

Net receipts at all United States ports for the week,	150,483
Net receipts at all United States ports same week last year,	158,969
Total receipts to this date,	3,086,644
" " to same date last year,	2,934,266
Exports for the week,	159,458
" " same week last year,	112,943
Total exports to this date,	1,836,931
" " to same date last year,	1,585,978
Stock at all U. S. ports,	812,858
" " " " same time last year,	876,728
Stock at all interior towns,	235,686
" " " " same time last year,	146,743
Stock at Liverpool,	387,000
" " " same time last year,	445,000
Stock of American afloat for Great Britain,	252,000
Stock of American afloat for Great Britain same time last year,	365,000

At Watson's Store

Just arrived, pickled pigs feet, tripe apples, mince meat, prunes, jellies canned goods baking powders, sardines, hams, bulk meat, tea, coffee and all grades of sugar. Call on Watson for the best goods at the lowest prices. *

OUR LAW MAKERS.

SENATE.

FRIDAY, JANUARY 24th.

The Senate was called to order at 10 o'clock, Senator Leach in the chair.

Prayer by Rev. Dr. J. M. Atkinson, of the city.

Reading of yesterday's Journal was dispensed with.

LEAVES OF ABSENCE.

Leaves of absence were granted Senators Dortch, of Wayne, Bryant, of Duplin, and Alexander, of Mecklenburg.

REPORTS OF STANDING COMMITTEES.

The Chairmen of the various Standing Committees submitted reports, which were properly referred.

INTRODUCTION OF BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Mr. Henderson, act concerning civil actions for the recovery of debts contracted for the purchase of land. Judiciary.

Mr. Redwine, bill to prevent frivolous prosecution. Judiciary.

Mr. Snow, bill to incorporate the Raleigh Tabernacle of the General Grand accepted order of Brothers and Sisters of Love and Charity. Corporations.

Mr. King, bill to repeal the Agricultural lien law.

Mr. Henderson, bill by request, to raise revenue for the use of the public schools from the sale of liquor.

MESSAGE FROM HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

A message from the House of Representatives was received, asking concurrence in the following bills: H. B. 128, H. B. 71, H. B 159, H. B. 121, H. B. 130, H. B. 157.

CALENDAR.

S. B. 178, to allow Leaksville and other townships in Rockingham county to subscribe to the capital stock of a railroad. Passed final reading, ordered to be engrossed and sent to the House of Representatives.

S. B. 83, bill authorizing the Secretary of State to purchase seals for the Registers of Deeds of this State. Put on second reading and lost.

S. B. 199, bill to remit to merchants of the State the $5 privilege tax where it has been paid, and to relieve those where it has not been paid.

Mr. Moye moved to lay on the table. Upon this, Mr. Ormond called for the ayes and nays. The motion to table was carried by a vote of 29 to 13

Mr. Everett moved to reconsider. Mr. Graham, of Lincoln, moved to lay that motion on the table. Carried.

H. B. 173, S. B. 184, bill to extend the time to redeem land sold for taxes and purchased by the State.

Mr. Bull moved to reconsider S. B. 17, bill in regard to fish, &c, which passed the Senate yesterday. Passed.

Mr. Alexander moved to refer the bill to the Committee on Fish and Fisheries. Lost.

Mr. Bull moved to amend by striking out "from 12 o'clock on Saturday to sunrise on Tuesday," and insert "from 6 o'clock Friday night to 6 o'clock of the Monday morning following." Adopted.

The bill was then put upon its final reading. Carried.

Mr. Everett moved to reconsider and lay on the table. Carried.

S. B. 171, to extend the time of Sheriffs and Tax Collectors in regard to the collection of taxes.

Mr. Robinson moved to lay on the table. Carried.

S. B. 150, bill for the relief of J. M. Cahoon, former Sheriff of Pamlico county. Laid on the table.

S. R. 78, resolution in favor of P. Whitlock.

Mr. Snow moved to recommit. Carried.

S. R. 105, directing the payment of fees and mileage to certain witnesses.

A resolution to pay the witnesses in the case of the State vs. Geo. W. Swepson, was reported by the Judiciary Committee. The resolution directs the State Treasurer to pay all witnesses and giving the State recourse on the counties in which the cases were tried. Upon this resolution there ensued a spirited debate. Mr. Davidson explained the report of the committee. Speeches were made by Messrs. Snow, Robinson, Everett, Erwin, Davidson and Scales. Mr Scales' remarks in opposition to the resolution occupies all our available space this morning. He said:

"If the State was to pay the costs of the indictement against Swepson in order to relieve the county of Wake, why then he would put in a bill of $1,500 for the county of Guilford in case of State vs. Thomas—which stood precisely on the same footing—the county of Haywood would put in her bill and you would open a flood-gate which would deplete the public treasury, and render necessary a ten-fold increase of taxation. The Senator from Buncombe seemed to think he misapprehended the tenor of the resolution, that it was really only to advance the money for Wake. He was about as much opposed to lending it as to agiving it, for it would amount to that end. As said by his colleague, this was a mere dodge and the next General Assembly would be appealed to as earnestly to relieve Wake altogether as this has been appealed to, to advance the money. There was nothing whatever to bring this case out of the usual rule of costs in criminal actions. The Senator from Wake, he thought erred in the position that Wake was not responsible, because the alleged offence was not committed here. If he understood it, the offence charged, was the obtaining of State bonds by false pretences. It mattered very little where the certificate upon which they were obtained was signed, it was presented here at the Treasury Department, and from that Department the bonds were obtained upon it, and thus the offence was completed in Wake. The Senator from Forsythe had gone a long distance out of his way to pronounce a bitter philippic against the last Democratic Legislature for a resolution alleged by him to have been passed there by trickery and found authorizing and commencing this most cruel and unjust persecution. If there was such a resolution, he had never been able to find it or to find a man who could show it to him. He challenged the proof of these bold assertions. He held in his hand the 79th Vol. N. C. Reports, which contained a full history of the matter from the beginning, and when the gentleman read it, he would find how true it was that curses like chickens come home to roost. He would find that he had been vigorously bombarding the house of his own friends. He would find that a republican, Governer Caldwell, commenced this cruel prosecution and employed counsel to assist the Solicitor in its prosecution—further that Judge Watts in the absence of the defendant and of the counsel for the prosecution, had a jury empanneled and directed a verdict of "not guilty" to be entered against the protest of the Solicitor. That this was in the spring of 1875. That the matter was brought before the Supreme Court on the ground that this verdict was procured by fraud. That this Court kept it there day after day and year after year until a few days before its term expired and then remanded it to the Superior Court, suggesting this very prosecution—so that if there was trickery and fraud and cruel prosecution about this proceeding, it did not rest upon the Democratic party."

Mr. Bledsoe moved to indefinitely postpone.

Mr. Bynum called for the ayes and nays. Sustained.

The motion to indefinitely postpone prevailed by a vote of 33 to 11.

S. B. 159, bill to abolish the tax fees of Attorneys charged in bills of cost in civil suits.

Mr. Williamson moved that the bill be printed, and made special order for Wednesday next at 12 o'clock. Carried.

SUSPENSION OF THE RULES.

Mr. McEachairn moved that the rules be suspended and S. R. 214, in relation to the Geological Survey of North Carolina, be taken up and put on its final reading. Passed, ordered to be engrossed and sent to the House of Representatives.

On motion of Mr. Bull, the Senate adjourned until 10 o'clock to-morrow.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

JANUARY 27th.

The House met at 10 o'clock, and a prayer was delivered by Rev. J. M. Atkinson, D. D., of the Second Presbyterian church.

LEAVE OF ABSENCE.

The following gentlemen were granted leave of absence until Tuesday, several on account of illness: Messrs. Armstrong, Carroll, Bost, Carter, of Warren, Goldston, Hines, Smith, Rawley, Dimsdale, Norment, Arbrey and Wimberly.

REPORTS OF STANDING COMMITTEES.

The following gentlemen sent in reports of their committees: Messrs. Bost, Lewis and Colwell, Agriculture; Brown, of Mecklenburg, Finance; Cooke and Blaisdell, Judiciary, Vaughan, Railroads, etc.; Armstrong; Propositions and Grievances; Graham, Engrossed Bills.

PETITIONS AND MEMORIALS.

By Mr. Carson, from citizens of Alexander, asking for a stock law. Agriculture.

By Mr. Brown, of Mecklenburg, from merchants of Winston, asking repeal of merchants tax on purchases. Finance.

By Mr. Richardson, of Wake, from citizens of Wake Cross Roads, asking prohibition of sale of liquor in three miles of that place. Propositions and Grievances.

By Mr. Newell, from grand juries and citizens of Onslow, to raise a special finance committee to examine the finances of that county. Finance.

By Mr. Cole, from citizens of French's Creek township, Bladen county, asking repeal of the prohibition law. Propositions and Grievances.

By Mr. Osborne, asking for the formation of a new county, to be called Richland. Counties, Cities, etc.

By Mr. Orchard, from citizens of Bethel, Cabarrus county, as to Sunday trains. Internal Improvements.

By Mr. Barringer, from citizens of Rowan, asking the passage of a stock law. Agriculture.

By Mr. Carson, from citizens of Alexander, asking the passage of stock law. Agriculture.

RESOLUTIONS

By Mr. Turner, regulating the meeting and adjournment of the House, making the hours from 9 a. m. to 2 p. m. Calendar.

By the same, to sue and indict the "ring" men. Calendar.

By the same, to mortify and shame the ring running newspapers and lawyers. Calendar.

By Mr. Hufstetler, in favor of Gaston county. Finance.

BILLS.

By Mr. Cobb, to remove obstructions to the passage of fish, and to provide fish ways. Fish Interests, etc.

By Mr. Hewitt, to raise a special finance committe for Onslow county. Finance.

By Mr. McLean, to continue in force the act establishing normal schools and to extend their benefits to females. Education.

By Mr. Orchard, to incorporate the American Gold Mining Company of North Carolina. Corporations.

By the same, to incorporate the Standard Gold Mining Company, of North Carolina. Corporations.

By Mr. Osborne, to lay off and establish a new county to be called Richland. Counties, Cities, etc.

By Mr. Bizzell, to incorporate the town of Newton Grove, Sampson county. Corporations.

By Mr. Barringer, concerning the support of lunatics. Insane Asylum.

By Mr. Cole, to prohibit the sale of spirituous liquors. Propositions and Grievances.

By Mr. Reynolds, to amend chapter 91, section 1, Battle's Revisal. Judiciary.

By the same, to repeal the prohibition of the sale of liquor at Zion church, Halifax county. Propositions and Grievances.

By Mr. Foy, concerning fish. Fish Interests etc.

By Mr. Leatherwood, to secure the sending of notifications to Justices of the Peace, road overseers and school committeemen by mail instead of by message by the Sheriff. Finance.

By the same, to increase the State and county revenues. Finance.

By Mr. Angier, to grant certificates of exemption to persons relieved from payment of poll tax. Finance.

UNFINISHED BUSINESS.

The calendar was taken up and the following bills acted on:

H. B. 104, to prevent desecration of the Sabbath. The loading or the unloading of freight trains, or the running of any trains save for carrying the U. S. mails, or in cases of necessity is made a misdemeanor, punishable by a fine of $500 for each offense, to be demanded in each county and for each offense. An amendment was offered defining the time to be between sunrise and sunset on Sunday. This amendment was adopted and the bill passed its readings.

H. B. 35, to secure personal property exemption from execution on debts contracted prior to 1868, was laid on the table.

H. R. 77, to purchase large maps, one for the use of each House of the General Assembly, not to cost more than $6 each, passed and was sent the Senate.

Mr. Davis, of Catawba, submitted a report from the joint committee to superintend the election of Trustees of the State University, showing that the gentlemen whose names appeared in yesterday's proceedings were elected. The Speaker directed the report to be spread on the journal

THE TAX ON FERTILIZERS

H. R. 46, in regard to chapter 274, laws of 1876-'77 which imposes a tax of $500 on each brand of fertilizers sold in the State, and to raise a joint select committee to investigate the facts in the matter. A very earnest discussion of the bill was had. Mr. Amis opposed, taking the ground that the law met with the approbation of the people everywhere in the State. The farmers desired and claimed protection of their interests in this matter. Mr. Ardrey opposed the reference to a special committee, as the matter was in the province of the committee on Agriculture, which was now considering these matters. Mr. Holt read a petition from citizens of Johnston county, asking a repeal of the tax, claiming that it acted against the farmer, in causing the manufacturers to send fertilizers of depreciated value. He desired the passage of the resolution. Mr. Bost said the sentiment of the people of the State was decidedly in favor of the imposition of the tax. Mr. Mebane took the same view. Mr. Clark opposed the reference. The whole matter was finally, on motion of Mr. Atkinson, laid on the table.

H B 26, to amend chap. 161, laws of 1876-'77, in regard to probate of deeds and conveyances and privy examinations of married women, so that no seal of the Court shall be necessary on papers taken in the same county as the parties hold residence. An animated discussion on the province and merits of the bill ensued upon the reading. Mr. Clarke opposed it as it would reduce the salaries of the Clerks of Superior Courts very largely and unjustly, and moved that the matter be postponed. Lost. Mr. Cobb favored the bill, on the ground that it only took away clerk's fees on instruments registered in the counties where they were made. Mr. Cooke also favored, saying the seal was by inadvertance in the law required to be put on the papers, which were also probated. Mr. Berry moved a reference to the Committee on Salaries and Fees, who have the matter under consideration at this time. Mr. Cobb and Mr. Cooke again urged the immediate passage of the bill, the latter saying that it was particularly desirable at this time of the year when the great number of such instruments were made. Mr. Blocker desired present action, as the people objected to the seal fees and desired the law to go out of effect. The motion to refer was withdrawn and the bill passed its readings.

By consent, Mr. Richardson, of Columbus, sent up a bill to create two new townships in Bladen county, which was referred to the Committee on Counties, Cities, etc.

H B. 77, to allow the Sheriff of Hertford to collect arrears of taxes, was tabled.

H B 37, to repeal chap. 271, laws of 1876-'77, establishing a Criminal Court in Wake county. Mr. Richardson, of Wake, said that there was a division of opinion among the people of the county on the subject, and asked a postponement until Tuesday, February 4th, the bill to be made special order for noon that day. He also desired a re-reference to the Judiciary Committee, all of which was granted.

H B 511, to repeal chap. 84, laws of 1874-'75, and chap. 91, laws of 1876-'77, was tabled.

H B 76, to protect the honest trades and professions from imposition and frauds, was tabled.

The following bills were sent over by the Senate, and referred:

S B 195, concerning elections in 1878, for certain officers. Privileges and Elections.

S B 91, to incorporate the town of Brevard Station, Gaston county. Corporations.

S B 15, to provide for the Courts in the various districts being held in numerical succession by the Judges, beginning at Spring Term. The Judge of the first District to hold that term in the Second District, the Judge of that to hold the one in the Third, and so on in succession. On motion of Mr. Vaughan, the House took up the bill and passed it.

S. B. 17, to amend chap. 105, private laws 1876-77, was sent in from the Senate and refund to the committee on Propositions and Grievences.

ELECTION OF CONSTABLES.

H. B. 32, to authorize the election of township constables by the people on the first Thursday in August next, and biennially thereafter, the election to be held in the manner prescribed for that of members of the General Assembly. A substitute was offered by the Judiciary committee that each township elect its constable. This Mr. Reynolds opposed, but it was adopted and the bill, so amended, passed its readings.

Messrs Grant and Harrison were granted leave of absence until Wednesday, on account of illness.

Mr. Jones was announced as having been added to the Judiciary committee.

H. B. 79, to change the time of holding Superior Courts in Graham and Clay counties, was referred to the committee on Riding of the Judges.

H. B. 86, in relation to jail fees in jail cases of insolvent convicts, making the law extend to Clerks of the Superior and Supreme Courts and Justices of the Peace, and making the fees equal. The bill was explained by Mr. Cooke and then passed its readings.

OATHS OF GRAND JURORS.

H. B. 182. S. B. 40, to empower foremen of grand juries to administer oaths to witnesses to be examined before such juries, was on motion of Mr. Carter, of Buncombe, taken up. He said that the bill had passed the Senate by a unanimous vote, and asked its passage. The administration of oaths in the court room, as a present was often a cause of delay, and much valuable time was lost thus.

REGULATING INTEREST.

The special order for 12 o'clock, the bill to regulate interest, was taken up. It provides that the rate shall be six per cent. per annum, and repeals all conflicting laws. Majority and minority reports of the Committee which had the bill in charge, were submitted, and read. The first did not recommend, while the latter favored its passage, on the ground that interest should be lowered as the National Banks have become a monopoly, and the proposed rate will work a beneficial change in many ways. Upon motion of Mr. Jones, discussion of the bill was postponed until Friday next and it was made special order for noon of that day.

An amendment was offered by Mr Vaughan that foremen shall place on the bills they find the names of the persons sworn and examined. This is done to prevent trouble and deception. Mr. Barnard could see no merit in the proposed change. It simply transferred power, and was an innovation upon our old laws. Mr. Davis, of Madison, favored the change. The bill then passed.

THE WHIPPING POST.

H. B. 89, to alter the constitution of the State in relation to punishments, sec. 1, art. 9, inserting the words "whipping" in line third. The Judiciary Committee offered an amendment that no female shall be punished by whipping. A minority report from the Judiciary Committee was submitted, protesting against the passage of the bill as barbarous, and also that it would deprive the State of much of the convict labor. Mr. Clarke spoke in opposition to the bill as a degradation not fit to be imposed upon a human being.

The seats having become somewhat empty by reason of the lateness of the hour, a motion was made by Mr. Foard to postpone further consideration of the question until Thursday, and a motion of his that it be made the special order for noon of that day, was adopted.

H. B. 120, to indemnify Mitchell county for the maintenance of a couple of lunatics, was referred to the Committee on Finance.

At 1 15 p. m., the House adjourned until 10 a. m. to-morrow.

NOTE—In publishing the list of Trustees the name of Mr. Peebles, of Northampton, was inadvertantly omitted.—REPORTER.

A Railroad Movement In Chatham County that will sweep the State.

A mass meeting, held at Pittsboro on the 21st January, adopted the following stirring resolutions:

Whereas, It is of great interest to the State, and of vital importance to this county, that the coal, iron, and copper ores of the Deep River Valley, should be developed and worked, and,

Whereas, The only cheap outlet for said coal, iron and copper ores is down the Deep and Cape Fear Rivers to Fayetteville and Wilmington by water transportation, and,

Whereas, The Gulf on Deep Rivers, in Chatham county, is about half way between Wilmington and Ore Knob, in the county of Ashe, and is the nearest navigable water that the copper of Ore Knob and the iron ores of the Cranberry Iron Works can reach in any direction. And,

Whereas, The franchises and property of the Cape Fear and Deep River Navigation Company are now owned by the American Iron and Steel Company. And,

Whereas, The said American Iron and Steel Company by maintaining the open navigation of said rivers from Buckhorn on the Cape Fear to Tysor's Mills in the county of Moore, for the last six years has demonstrated that said rivers can be made navigable at comparatively small cost, from Fayetteville to Tysors Mills. And,

Whereas, The opening of said rivers to slack water navigation, must form an important link in any system of Internal Improvement connecting the Piedmont and North Western sections of the State with the Seaboard.

Therefore, Resolved, 1. That our members in the General Assembly be instructed to further the building and completion of the Western Railroad from Fayetteville to Greensboro, and the building of a Railroad from Winston to Ore Knob, in the county of Ashe, by convict labor.

2 That our members in the General Assembly are instructed to endeavor to secure the passage of an Act through the Legislature to open negotiation with the American Iron and Steel company for the purchase by the State of the franchises and property of the Cape Fear and Deep River Navigation Company, now owned by it, and for the opening of said rivers to slack water navigation by convict labor.

3. Resolved further, that if the object set forth in Resolution 2nd. is attained, that the General Assembly request our senators and members of Congress to secure an appropriation from Congress in aid of said work.

4. That our members in the General Assembly are requested to advocate the passage of an Act, consolidating the various Navigation and Railroad Companies along said line from Wilmington to Ore Knob, in the County of Ashe, into one Company.

5. That a copy of the resolutions be sent to our senators and members of the House of Representatives in the General Assembly.

The Louisiana Lottery.

A renewed attempt is being made in the Legislature of Louisiana to repeal the charter of the Louisiana Lottery Companies, and a bill to that end has passed one branch of the General Assembly. It is said, however, to be opposed by a powerful lobby, which has a great deal of money at command, and probably knows how to put it where it will do most good. This lottery was chartered by one of the disreputable legislatures under the Warmoth regime, and, by extensive advertising and the use of names of persons who should be ashamed to see them in that connection, has managed to attain very large proportions and to distribute its corrupting influences most widely throughout the land. It is truly to be so hoped that Louisiana may be able to shake off this incubus. Lottery gambling is one of the worst and most pernicious vices of the needy and ignorant; it becomes a sort of infatuation for those who often indulge themselves in it; keeps them and their families always poor; tempts a great many persons to petty pilfering and till-tapping, and, next to drink, is one of the most prolific sources of misery to the human race. It has been broken up and put under the sternest reprobation of the law in nearly all civilized communities, and in no places where essentially good government prevails is it looked upon as a legitimate source from which to derive public revenue.

New remedies and old ones under new names are being constantly introduced to the public, but Dr. Bull's Cough Syrup still takes the lead for the cure of Coughs, Colds etc. Price, 25 cents.

DAILY NEWS

SATURDAY.....JANUARY. 25. 1879.

The Agricultural Interests.

Congressman Davis, of West Virginia, has introduced a bill in the Senate asking the Congressional Committee on Agriculture to report, after careful consideration, what ought to be done by the General Government for the better fostering and promotion of the agricultural interest. Mr. Davis has followed his bill with a speech, and much there is in that speech that is highly instructive and entertaining concerning the past and present of agriculture. He does not suggest to the committee what to do, nor does the slightest intimation escape the distinguished Senator as to what the General Government ought to do.

Mr. Davis' is a common fault with those who write and speak on agriculture. We agree with the Brooklyn Eagle, however, that Mr. Davis is to be commended for the intelligent presentation he makes of agriculture as related to the other occupations of the people. Indeed, every Congressman who exhibits a desire to bring the material concerns of the country into the foreground of discussion deserves to be encouraged.

The Eagle does for the country, and does it well, what Mr. Davis failed to do. We quote at length, from that paper, earnestly commending its suggestions to the farmers of the country:

"It may, we think, be laid down as an irrefutable proposition, that the healthy progress of this country has been retarded, because for the past thirty years the majority of our legislators have attached a disproportionate value to the manufactures of the country. It early became one of the catch words of the protectionist party that no country which was merely agricultural could be prosperous, and hence that every country ought to compel its farmers to subsidize cotton mills, coal mines and silk spinners. Incidentally the farmer was asked to believe that if he had to pay more for his clothing under the protective system he would get a bigger piece for his grain, the fact being carefully concealed that no such equalization could be effected until the home demand for his products become large enough to make him indifferent to the condition of the foreign market. It is now plain enough that the inevitable tendency ever since the protective system was set up has been to make our farmers more and more dependent upon foreign markets, and hence to carry them further and further from the point of profiting by the protective system. What the American farmer can sell his corn for in New York depends far less upon the average rate of wages earned by them than upon the quality of corn he has to sell. If his crop be large he will have to sell cheap, no matter what the mechanic be earning, and he will have to sell all the cheaper if his foreign customer be unable to purchase. Thus it happens that protection has never benefitted, and never can benefit, the American farmer. Under that system he is compelled to pay an excessive price for all the tools and fabrics he purchases, while the products of his toil are not appreciably advanced in value by it. As to the prosperity of agricultural as compared with manufacturing countries, it is enough to say that no country whose area is large and surface varied, can, in the nature of things, be either all one or all the other. The question is at most one of proportion, and nature, coupled with an alert self interest, may be trusted to determine the proper proportion. Prosperity is the product of profitable pursuits, and it is enough to say of protection as a system that it confessedly seeks to divert the labor and capital of the country from profitable industries; for if the occupations specially fostered by the tariff were legitimately profitable they would not need protection. Touching the question of general prosperity it is worthy of attention that the tendency in agricultural communities, when the supply of arable land is abundant, is toward individual indepence, while in manufacturing centres the inevitable result is the subordination of many to one. If this country had never tolerated a protective tariff, there would have been less poverty in our cities and more well to do farmers on our prairies. We have encouraged men to flock around factories of various sorts; we have put a premium upon the pursuits that necessitate a tenement life; we have in substance said that the best proof of a high civilization is that instead of most families living under their own 'fig tree" an immense number are huddled in squalid tenements or cheerless garrets, and by way of emphasizing the beauty of the system we have had to call upon our military men in a dozen commonwealths to shoot down the riotious proletariat who could not otherwise be convinced of the luxury of their lives.

When it is reflected that over twenty-three millions of our people are engaged in agricultural pursuits, the injustice, not to mention the inexpediency, of requiring the farmer to pay a premium on all that he uses in the form of manufactured goods, while putting no premium upon the products of his skill, is obvious enough, and the utter mockers of the productive system is brought into relief, when it is remembered that there is no device by which this injustice can be changed. That is to say, "protection cannot protect a whole people. The utmost it can do is to subsidize special industries at the expense of all others.

Going into the statistics of the foreign and domestic trade of the country, Mr. Davis presents the following table, which shows in what relation the agricultural exports of the country stand to all other exports:

Year ending June 30:	Total domestic exports.	Total exports of foreign products.
1850	$1 6 916,912	$ 2 ,8 5,9 8
1851	196,689,718	165,828,736
1852	192,568,984	144.037,465
1853	213,417,497	176,589,418
1854	252 047 8 6	195,258,953
1855	246,718,553	175,385 328
1856	310,586,330	248,091,084
1857	338 965,065	260,139,925
1858	2 3,758,2 9	232,478,953
1859	345 8 4,38	$58,449 9 0
1860	373,189,274	295,081,484
1861	228,699,486	190,516,442
1862	213,169 5 9	180 821 5 7
1863	305 881,998	215,273 568
1864	320 035,149	183,356,276
18 5	323 743 187	207 332 749
1866	550 694,577	476,157,242
1867	438,577,312	330,413,240
1868	454,30 ,7 3	319,0 4,53
1869	413 961,115	311 756 665
1870	499,092,143	391,269,606
1871	5 2,518 651	3 7,163 226
1872	549,219 718	467,141,776
1873	649,132,563	493,962 6 7
1874	69 039,054	550 043,6 8
1875	643,094,767	479,803,512
1876	64 976, 06	514,3 9,866
1877	676 115 572	5 7,737,9 8
1878	722,811,815	592,475,8 3

This statement shows that in 1878 our agricultural products, including forest, were about 82 per cent., and since 1850 they have averaged about 74 per cent of our total exports.

In 1877, the cereal crop of the United States was valued at $480,643,400, and this, with other crops, gave a total agricultural export last year valued at $536,038,951, while the value of all other articles exported was only $159,710,979.

These figures prove that the interest which gives the country its commanding place in the world of commerce is the one which has never been in any degree protected, and which no person in his senses has ever thought of protecting while the interests which have been protected are comparatively insignificant. Moreover, it can also be shown that the happy, contented, prosperous sections of the country are those in which no attempt has been made to tamper with the natural laws of competition, while in those where subsidies and protection have done their efficient work we have poverty, squalor, Socialism and all the evils that appear when many laborers become the abject dependants of a few capitalists. Mr. Davis thinks that Congress should do something to encourage agriculture. We think so too.

Municipal Debt.

Mobile follows in the footsteps of Memphis, and proposes to surrender its charter and abolish its city government. The city debt presses so severely on Mobile that the Register declares there is no other remedy than a complete reorganization of the city and its debt. For this purpose an act has been prepared and presented to the Legislature of Alabama, creating a board of commissioners of eight to hold office provisionally until the affairs of the city can be organized upon a permanent basis. If this plan is adopted, taxation for city purposes during the next two years will not exceed 6-10 of one per cent, and the administration of the city's affairs will be conducted upon a basis of $100,000 per annum. This settlement of the debt is based upon the plan adopted by the State of Alabama, which appointzd three commissioners to make an adjustment of its debt on the basis of its resources, which adjustment, when made, with the consent of the State creditors, was ratified by the Legislature.

The city of Mobile proposes to do the same. By turning over its administration to these commissioners, the city of Mobile will prevent its being sued, reduce expenses and enable it to come to some terms with its creditors. The Register announces that Mobile has no intention of cheating its creditors, but is only anxious to arrange its debt on some mutually satisfactory basis. The Register thinks that Mobile shows its good faith in the matter by its fixed determination to reduce its municipal expenses to the lowest possible limit.

We pause to add one reflection, suggested by the Macon (Ga.) Messenger:

If ever the country gets square again and free from debt, it is to be hoped the moral of these terrible times will never be forgotten. This salient truth, too, should always haunt the mind of every really honest man. Human courts or compromises can never absolve any one in foro conscientiæ from the payment, at the earliest possible moment, of every dollar of a just obligation, principal and interest. If you have had value received, the debt can never be discharged until full payment has been made, unless freely and voluntarily remitted, when it assumes the character of a simple donation from the creditor.

THERE is a mistake somewhere. The letter was intended for some other paper. No, that can't be, for the $1.00 enclosed "for your weekly" means the NEWS. Perhaps our correspondent is the least bit sarcastic. Anyway, he writes: "As I have seen nothing in your paper favorable to Vance, allow me to say in conclusion, that in honoring such a man the glory is reflected on ourselves. "Titles of honor add not to his worth who is himself an honor to his title."

COTTON FACTORS.

J. J. THOMAS

Commission Merchant

—AND—

Cotton Seller

8 Martin Street,

RALEIGH, N. C.

In Stock and to Arrive

25,00 Yards Cotton Bagging
1,000 Bundles New Arrow Ties,
500 Bundles Pieced Ties,
1 000 Yards Dundee Bagging for Cotton Sheets,
500 pounds Bagging Twine,

Which I offer upon as favorable terms as can be had ANYWHERE. SPECIAL prices to the trade and Ginners.

Personal attention given to the sale of cotton, and for those who may wish to hold I have ample storage room and will make LIBERAL CASH ADVANCES with low rates of interest and storage charges on any cotton they may store with me.

I am sole Agent here for the celebrated Taylor Georgia Cotton Gin and have in store
1—40 Saw Gin,
1—50 " "
1—60 " "
which I will sell at Factory prices. Freigh added. Correspondence solicited.

J. J. THOMAS,
8 Martin Street,
sept 7-d6m Raleigh, N. C.

FIRE CISTERNS!

Sealed proposals will be received up to twelve o'clock m., January 21 1879, for the building of five cisterns of 30,000 gallons capacity each to be located by the committee in charge

Each bid must be accompanied by plans and specifications.

Bidders will be allowed to appear before the committee in person at the opening of the bids.

Bids are also solicited on plans and specifications now in the Clerk's Office.

Bids will be sealed and addressed to the City Cerk marked PROPOSALS FOR CISTERNS,

By order of the Board of Aldermen.
C W. LAMBETH,
jan 8-eodtd City C erk.

STOP AT FENTRESS HOUSE.

E. F. MANSON & CO.,

BEAUFORT, N. C.,

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN OYSTERS, CLAMS, WILD FOWLS, &c. Orders solicited and promptly filled.
nov25-tf

MISCELLANEOUS.

Vegetine

Will Cure Rheumatism.

COLUMBUS, O., Feb. 14 1877.

H. R. STEVENS:—

Dear Sir,—I wish to inform you what Vegetine has done for family. Eighteen months ago my daughter had a severe attack of rheumatism, and a friend who had used the vegetine advised her to try it, and she did so with perfect success, for after using a few bottles of it she became entirely cured I am myself, at the present time, using the Vegetine for Rheumatism with good success. My other daughter has also used the Vegetine for catarrh and nervious debility and has been greatly benefited by its use. I have also recommended it to many others with good success; and I honestly believe that the Vegetine is the best medicine for the above named diseases that there is, and I always wish to keep it in my house as a family medicine.

K. A. KISTLER,
No. 14 West Fulton St., Columbus, O.

VEGETINE.

Will Cure Rheumatism.

URBANA, O., Feb. 19. 1877.

MR. H. R. STEVENS, Boston, Mass.:—

Dear Sir,—I feel greatly indebted to your excellent medicine, VEGETINE, for what it has done for me. I have been subjected to Rheumatism all my life. Was attacked with it three years ago, and suffering terrible pains in my chest, back, and limbs for six or eight months, at which time I commenced using VEGETINE on the advice of a friend, who had been entirely cured by it. I had scarcely used a half bottle until the pain had left me, and my general health began to improve rapidly under influence of this great blood purifier. I had also suffered dreadfully from a Nasal Catarrh for seven or eight years After taking the first bottle of VEGETINE I noticed a great change for the better. The constant pains and heaviness that I had over my eyes for years disappeared, and the discharge of mucus from the head ceased. My appetite got better, and strength seemed to come with every dose of medicine. Too much cannot be said in its favor; and I always take pleasure in recommending it to my friends who may be suffering from any disease of the blood, for I feel satisfied if they try it they are sure of a cure.

Respectfully,
J. H. RHODES,
Manager Western Union Telegraph Office, Urbana, O.

Vegetine

A Family Medicine.

CINCINNATI, O., April 11, 1877.

Dear Sir,—I have been troubled and suffered a great deal from catarrh. I have tried many remedies; they did not cure me, and benefited me but very little; and, dear sir, by using your medicine called the Vegetine I have been cured. My niece was cured entirely of Rheumatism by using your medicine, Vegetine, so she is able to attend to her studies at school. she feels very thankful for your medicine, for she been a great sufferer from rheumatism. I would say to one and all, try the Vegetine for such complaints. A few bottles will cure you.

Yours truly,
DAVID ARNET,
ELIZABESH ARNET (his wife).
135 Bayvonville St.
JESTIE CORT (his niece),
Everetts St., Cincinnati, O.

Mr. Arnet is a large real estate owner, a wealthy man, an old resident, and well known in Cincinnati.

Rheumatise is a Disease of the Blood.

The blood in this disease, is found to contain an excess of fibrin. Vegetine acts by converting the blood from its diseased condition to a healthy circulation. One bottle of Vegetine will give relief, but to effect a permanent cure it must be taken regularly, and may take several bottles, especially in cases of long standing.

Foreign Reports.

DAWSON & BAXTER.
Prescription Druggists, Chicago, Ill.
Vegetine is highly spoken of by all who have tried it.

JOSEPH WILLARD,
Druggists and Chemist, Chicago, Ill.
Sell a great deal of Vegetine, and it gives good satisfaction in all cases.

T. P. SMITH & CO.,
Dispensing Pharmacists, Celcago, Ill.
Vegetine sells first-rate, gives good satisfaction, and is a good medicine.

VEGETINE
Prepared by
H. R. STEVENS, Boston, Mass.

Vegetine is sold by all Druggists.
dec 15-eod12w.

HOTELS, &c.

FENTRESS' BOARDING HOUSE

NO. 15 FAYETTEVILLE STREET.
Near the Capital.

SPECIAL:
Members of the Legislature, Visitors to the City and Sheriffs are requested to give us a call; they will find good accommodations. Fare, the best the market affords, and polite attendance.

REGULAR BOARDERS SOLICITED.
TERMS WILL BE MODERATE.

Boarding.

MRS. S. H. MONTGOMERY is prepared to furnish good board by day, week, or month, at reasonable rates at her house on East Martin street, 2 squares from Fayetteville. The situation is particularly convenient for members of the Legislature. dec 21-1m

Atlantic Hotel,

NORFOLK, VA.

R. S. Dodson, Proprietor.

Board First and Second Floors, per day, $2 00; Third and Fourth Floors, per day, $2,50, Special terms for permanent boarders.
dec3-tf

A HAPPY NEW YEAR TO ALL.

J. A. Bragassa.

I return my sincere thanks to the public for their liberal patronage for the short space of time that I have been among them and hope I may continue to merit their patronage in the future.

I will keep constantly on hand everything usually kept in a first-class Confectionary Store: Consisting in part of Oranges Lemons, Bananas, Figs, Raisins, Nuts, Citron and other good things too numerous to mention.

J. A. BRAGASSA,
15 Fayetteville Street, Raleigh, N, C.
jan 2-tf

Notice.

MESSRS. McCALLUM & COOPER have made an assignment to me for the purpose of settling their affairs. The business will be continued and the patronage of the public is solicited.

All parties indebted to the firm are requested to call and settle; otherwise the accounts will be put in the hands of an attorney.

J. D. NEWSOM,
jan21-3t Trustee.

Removal.

We respectfully announce to our customers and the public that on the 1st January next, we shall occupy the large and handsome store in the Holleman building, next door to J. C. Brewster, and lately occupied by C. Weikel.

HARDIN, GRIMES & CO.,
dec 29-tf

Notice,

APPLICATION WILL BE MADE to the Legislature now in session, to amend the act of incorporation for the Town of Warsaw, Duplin county.

DR. J. A. SEXTON,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Office and Rooms in Bunting Building, Fayetteville St.,
jan19-1m Raleigh, N. C

25 FANCY CARDS, SNOWFLAKE DAMASK, Assorted in 25 styles, with 10me, cnts., Nassau Card Co., Nassau, N.Y.
dec12t-12

SAVE YOUR HAIR

TO LEARN HOW TO DO IT READ AND HEED WHAT FOLLOWS

SAVE YOUR HAIR.—The laws of Health and Longevity demand it, the customs of social life require it. The matter is of great importance in every way.

BEAUTIFY YOUR HAIR.—It is the surpassing crown of glory, and for the loss of it there is no compensation.

CULTIVATE YOUR HAIR.—For by so doing it can it be saved and beautified.

LYON'S KATHAIRON,

Discovered thirty-five years ago by Prof. Lyon, a Yale, is the most perfect preparation in the world for preserving and beautifying the hair.

Besides being the best hair dressing ever produced, Lyon's Kathairon will positively prevent grayness, and will restore new hair to bald heads, if the roots and follicles are not destroyed

It actually performs these seeming miracles and the following is

A FAIR SPECIMEN.

"I had been entirely bald for several years, constitutional, I suppose. I used a few bottles of Kathairon, and, to my great surprise, I have a thick crop of young hair.

COL. JOHN L. DORRANCE, U. S. A.

Two very important respect the Kathairon is also absolutely incomparable. It is unequaled

1. To Cure Baldness.
2. To Restore Gray Hair.
3. To Remove Dandruff.
4. To Dress and Beautify the Hair.

BEAR IN MIND.—The Kathairon is no dilute paste of sulphur and sugar-of-lead, to paint and befoul the hair and paralyze the brain. It is a pure and limpid vegetable lotion, intended to restore the hair by natural growth and invigoration. Its splendidly perfumed, and the most delightful toilet dressing known. No lady's or gentleman's toilet table is complete without Lyon's Kathairon.

SOLD EVERYWHERE

PROFESSIONAL CARD.

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ATTORNEY AT LAW

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Practices in the State and Federal Courts Collections made in any part of the State. Office in Bagley Building, corner Fayetteville and Martin Streets.
dec29y1

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ATTORNEY AT LAW,

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Practices in all the State and Federal Courts
aug 9-6m

WILL. G. BURKHEAD

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NEWTON, N. C.

Will practice in the Courts of the Eighth Judical District. Collections made in all parts of the State.
july 20-tf

EDWARD T. CLARK,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,

jan9-1y HALIFAX, N. C.

A. W. HAYWOOD, ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW.
Office in "Bagley Building," opposite the new Post Office, Raleigh, N. C. Prompt attention given to all business entrusted to his care. Having had four years experience in the banking business, previous to obtaining his license to practice law, he is a practical bookkeeper, and will devote special attention to settling the estates of deceased persons, taking accounts, &c. Refers by express permission to each of the Banks in Raleigh.
jan 2-12m

JOHN W. HINSDALE, JOHN DEVEREUX, JR.

HINSDALE & DEVEREUX,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

Prompt attention given to al collections entrusted to them. Refer by permission to the Banks of Raleigh.
J. W. Hinsdale, Fayetteville; Hinsdale & Worthy, Carthage,
oct 1-6m

WILLIAM R. COX,

ATTORNEY AT LAW.

Practices in State and Federal Courts. Office opposite P. O, 2nd floor Bagley Building.
jan 10-1m

JAMES A. WORTHY,

Attorney & Counsellor at Law

Carthage, N. C.

Practices in Moore and adjoining counties. Special attention given to the collection of claims.
mr 6-d1y

B. F. MONTAGUE

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Office over J. P. Gulley's Store,

RALEIGH, N. C.

Special Attention Given to Collection of Claims and Remittances Promptly made.
REFERS BY PERMISSION TO—State National Bank; Raleigh National Bank; Citizens' National Bank; Chief Justice W. N. H. Smith and Judge Geo. V. Strong, Raleigh, N. C. oct 10-tf

B. B. Massenburg,

ATTORNEY AT LAW.

Practices in the Courts of Franklin, Wake, Warren, Nash, Granville and Johnston, also in the United States, and Supreme Court. Special attention given to collection of claims.
Office, Louisburg, N. C
nov 16-d12m

John C. Troy,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Fayetteville, N. C.

Prompt attention given to all business entrusted to his care.
Refers by permission to Merrimon, Fuller & Ashe, Raleigh N. C and Hon R P Buxton, Fayetteville. no 28-tf

ALFRED ROWLAND,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Office in the Court-House

LUMBERTON, N. C.

PRESCRIPTION FREE

For the speedy Cure of Seminal Weakness, Lost Manhood, Premature Debility, Nervousness, Despondency, Confusion of Ideas, Aversion to Society, Defective Memory, and all Disorders Brought on by Secret Habits and Excesses. Any druggist has the ingredients. Address,

DR. JAQUES & CO.,
130 West Sixth St., CINCINNATI, OHIO.

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METROPOLITAN WORKS.

Canal Street from Sixth to Seventh

RICHMOND, VA.

ENGINES, portable and stationary. SAW MILLS, GRIST-MILLS, BOILERS, CASTINGS of BRASS and IRON, FORGINGS, &c. MACHINERY for Gold and Coal Mines, Blast Furnaces, &c.

We call special attention to our IMPROVED PORTABLE ENGINE, for agricultural and other purposes. The Boilers of our Agricultural Engines are provided with our PATENT PREMIUM SPARK ARRESTERS, a device by which the Sparks are forced to pass downward over a reservoir of water and effectually extinguished without the use of wire gauze. Our is the only arrangement of this kind which affords free access to the boiler tubes for cleaning from each end. Also, to our new styles SMALL LOCOMOTIVES for hauling lumber, and other articles upon tramways and narrow gauge railways.

The best Planters regard our GINNING ENGINES superior to any in use. Send for illustrated Catalogue free. Other things being equal encourage Southern institutions.

Repair work solicited and promptly done. Shafting, Pulleys, &c., for Gin Houses. "Manufacturers of Jones' patent Tobacco Lump Machines to work by hand or power."

WM. E TANNER & CO.

K. R. BAUGHAM, Rich Square, N. C., Gen'l Agent to Eastern North Carolina.
mar 3 '78 dawly

STARTLING BUT TRUE.

Dyspepsia, Sick-Headache

AND SOUR STOMACH POSITIVELY CURED

By that Wonderful Remedy

Dr. D. Armstadt's

ANTI--DYSPEPTIC DROPS,

If you are a sufferer get a bottle, and be cured.

IT HAS NOT ITS EQUAL. PRICE 75 CENTS

Sold by all Druggists.

PURCELL, LADD & CO.,
apr 6-d-awly Ag'ts, Richmond, Va.

JEWELRY, WATCHES,

Diamonds, Spectacles,

FANCY GOODS MILITARY

AND

MEDLS AND BADGE-PINS A SPECIALTY.

THE largest stock of goods in the South Solid Silver and Plated ware. Goods sold at factory prices. Watch repairing a specialty. Orders by mail promptly attended to and satisfaction in all cases Guaranteed.

JOHN H. TYLER & CO.,

Successors to MITCHELL & TYLER

No. 1003 MAIN STREET, RICHMOND, VA,

The oldest Jewelry House in the South.
aug 27-d,w&fmly

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FURNITURE! FURNITURE!!

On hand and for sale 200 suits of CHAMB FURNITURE, in prices from $25 to
Also, BUREAUS, WARDROBES, WASHSTANDS, SAFES, CHAIRS and every article usually found in a well stocked Furniture store.

Furniture in Great Variety.

Parties in want will consult their terest by paying me a call.
Orders by mail promptly attended to.

WILLIAM DAFFRON,
1438 Main Street, Richmond, Va.
Mattress and Upholstering Rooms, 16, 18 20, 22, North Fifteenth street.
sep 13-d1y

C. GENNETT,

JEWELLER,

RICHMOND, VIRGINIA,

DEALER IN WATCHES, DIAMONDS, Jewelry, Solid Silverware, Fine Plated ware, Clocks, Spectacles, Eye Glasses. Silver Cups, Silver Thimbles, Setts of Jewelry. Plain 18 Karat Gold Rings, for engagement and Wedding Rings, Amethyst and Stone Cameo Rings, Ladies' and Gentlemen's Gold Chains.

HAIR WORK Made to Order.

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NOVELTIES —in— TOY BANKS CHIMES. Tool Chests. Call and see —the— REEDMOOR BANK.

STOVES. BREECH LOADING IMPLEMENTS POWDER SHOT, SHELLS, &c. DITMAR'S POWDER.

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EVERYTHING

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WATER WHEELS.

THE UNEQUALLED JAS. LEFFEL DOUBLE TURBINE WATER WHEEL.
PORTABLE AND STATIONARY STEAM ENGINES, STEAM BOILERS
SAW, FLOUR AND GRIST MILLS,
MACHINE MOULDED MILL GEARING,
SHAFTING, PULLEYS AND HANGERS
Of Improved Design. A Specialty.
Address, POOLE & HUNT,
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CARPETS, OIL CLOTHS, PAPER HANGINGS, LACE CURTAINS,

Window Shades, Matting, Rugs, Druggets Mats, &c. Estimates furnished by mail. The attention of Merchants and Housekeepers is called to our general stock.
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BLACKWELL'S GENUINE DURHAM SMOKING TOBACCO

SEE THAT IT BEARS THE TRADE MARK OF THE BULL

TAKE NO OTHER.

POPULAR BECAUSE RELIABLE.

MANUFACTURED ONLY BY W. T. BLACKWELL & Co. DURHAM, N.C.

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Harrington & Thompson,

CAMERON, N. C.

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oct7-d6m

HEGE'S IMPROVED UNIVERSAL LOG BEAM PUT ON THEIR SAW MILLS.

Thereby giving them the modern convenience, at but a small cost. Write for prices and full particulars to

SALEM AGRICULTURAL WORKS, SALEM, N. C.

HEGE'S IMPROVED CIRCULAR SAW MILLS,

Are simple, reliable, easily Operated and warranted to Saw True and Accurate Lumber. Equal to any, excelled by none.

Five sizes built, with from 20 to 50 foot carriages. Manufactured by the

Salem Agricultural Works,

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Send for circulars, prices &c.

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CIRCULAR SAW MILLS.

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Send for Descriptive Circular

Fig. 3 shows the mechanical movements in Log Beam.

Warranted to Saw Lumber Even and True. Has the simplest and most accurate Setting Device in existence.

THE NEW IMPROVED Send for Circular. Built entirely of Iron, Strong and Durable. 4 to 6 Horse-Power.

INTERNAL Triple-Gear Gin Horse-Power. (With Band Wheel in Centre, directly over Power.)

FOR COTTON GINS, FARM MILLS, &c. MANUFACTURED BY THE Salem Agricultural Works C. A. Hege, Prop., Salem, N.C.

THE NEW IMPROVED 3 times as strong as a single-gear Power. Descriptive Circulars Free.

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THE SALEM Shells Clean. Runs Light.

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NO. 4 IRON FRONT, SYCAMORE STREET, PETERSBURG, VIRGINIA.

An entire new and varied stock of Furniture of the latest designs. Chamber Sets, Parlor Sets, Wardrobes, Sideboards, Tables, Safes, Book Cases, Lounges, Bedsteads, Chairs, Hat Racks, Bureaus, Mattress, &c. Having purchased our entire stock for CASH, we are able to offer greater inducements than any house in this section and guarantee to sell as cheap as the goods can be bought in New York or Cincinnati. Our house is the largest in the South and we therefore can give the largest assortment to select from, and offer superior inducements in freights.
sep 24-d

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HUNTER & BECKWITH.

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ROUGH AND DRESSED LUMBER OF EVERY DESCRIPTION;

—ALSO,

Lathes and Shingles.

Having been engaged in the lumber business for the past eight years, we have gained thorough knowledge of the best manner and style to manufacture lumber of every grade. We have built up a large business, and have placed our lumber in every section of the State. Our chief aim is to always please our customers and never give dissatisfaction. As to this, we refer to any of our numerous customers. Orders solicited and promptly filled
aug1-d6m MANLY'S STATION, N.C.

Good Work at Lowest Prices

ESTABLISHED 1865.

Window Sashes, Blinds and Doors

BUILDERS SUPPLIES

SLATE, MARBLE AND WOODEN MANTELS

Mouldings, Cornice, Laths, Shingles, &c.,

HARDWARE OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

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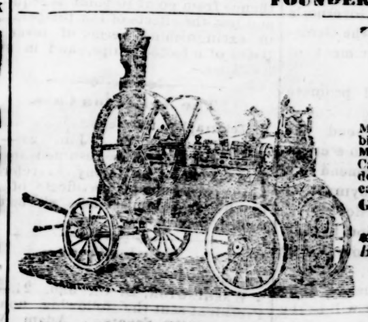


Manufacturers of Engines and Boilers Saw Mills, Grist Mills, Shafting, Hangers and Pulleys, Turbine Water Wheels, Tobacco Factory Machinery, Wrought Iron Works, Brass Castings and Iron Machinery of every description Repairing promptly and carefully done.

Ginning and Threshing Engines a Specialty.

Send for illustrated Catalogue.
Branch office, RALEIGH, N. C.
STRODACH & ALLCOTT,
Manufacturers' Agents.

DAILY NEWS

SATURDAY, JANUARY..... 25, 1879

The State Geologist.

Correspondence of the News.

CHAPEL HILL, Jan. 22nd

There were two articles in your issue of Jan. 21st, which commend themselves to every North Carolinian who can muster any State pride, one signed "Y," dealing with the question of the abolishment of the Geological Survey, and the other taken from "the Danbury Reporter," propounding a series of questions as to our knowledge of the mineral resources of our State.

I liked the tone of "Y's," communication, yet I hope that he will allow me to take issue with him as to one matter and my discussion of this will naturally tend in the direction of the question asked by the "Danbury Reporter." I can not say, of course, whether "Y's" article and that from the "Reporter" were placed along side each other designedly, yet whether they were or not it is a little singular that the "Reporter's" questions can be answered only through the instrumentality of the Geological Survey in behalf of which was "Y's" article. "Y" takes a very just view of the necessity of the Survey and he writes as a reasonable and liberal man who has at heart the welfare of the State. In closing he says "if the hostility is to the present incumbent of the office, abolish him, but for the honor and for the welfare of the State, do not abolish the office." Now sir, I say for the honor and for the welfare of the State abolish neither the incumbent nor the office, for the character and the ability of the incumbent but shed lustre upon the office.

In matters of science we must apply the rules that pertain to every other business. If we wish to put into a lawyers hands a complicated question of law, we do not concern ourselves with the questions as to whether he is an affable man, nor farther yet, whether he is of your way of thinking in politics or religion. What we are concerned about is his honesty and his confessed ability. "The age is gone o'er when a man may in all things be all." But the age has not yet come when we must indulge our personal prejudices and animosities. We have a right to demand honesty and capability in our office holders, and these two highest qualifications the present incumbent of the office of State Geologist certainly possesses. There is no other man, there are no two men in North Carolina who can fill the office half so efficiently.

Scientific training is not a matter of a day, a month, or a year. Its perfection is attained to only after years of patient labor. And the accurate results of scientific inquiry when the field of such inquiries comprises 50,700 square miles can not be reached in a day, a month, or even a year often times.

It has been said that we have had a Survey for the last 26 years and have expended more than $100,000 for it, and the question comes up, what have we to show for it? "Much every way," can one reply after even the most superficial comparison of the results of the Survey under Prof. Emmons, published in 1856, and those of the Survey under Prof. Kerr, the 1st vol., of which was published in 1875. Prof. Emmons book deals more exclusively with scientific matters than Prof. Kerr's. Prof. Emmons has some valuable information on gold, silver, lead, zinc, and manganese ores, but as to iron he is comparatively silent, while as to marl, our most extensive and valuable mineral, he says almost nothing. An immense stride has been made in valuable information concerning our resources since 1856, and to Prof. Kerr is due most of the credit. He is the highest living authority on the subject of our natural resources. We must not bring into the domain of science our petty prejudices. A Geologist must stand upon his ability as a Geologist, and not upon his 'party record." And conceding for the sake of argument that Prof Kerr's "party record" has not been such as to please the party in power, (a position which I by no means hold) what has that to do with his ability as a Geologist? Nothing, absolutely nothing. The adage "to the victors belong the spoils" is a sensible one provided it be kept within proper limits. Prof. Kerr is not among the vanquished. He is among those who have labored long and faithfully for the good of their native State. He is among the very few native North Carolinians whose position in scientific matters of the greatest utility is confessed to be high. He has spent the best years of his life in working for the material prosperity of our State. By patient toil he has cumulated a vast amount of information as to what our State is, and what it is capable of, and in justice to him, and in justice to the State, he should be allowed to enjoy the legitimate fruits of that labour. Allowed did I say? yes, rather strengthened and upheld in his efforts to show to the world what North Carolina can do.

STURMI.

Not Medicine but Food.

The fall and early winter season is the harvest time of hacking coughs and debilitating forms of Catarrh, just as the later spring is the seed time of malarial fevers. To know a certain cure of the one, and a preventive of the other, is to have within our reach the most inestimable blessing of the period. We do not know of them, for these really marvelous properties are combined in Scott's Emulsion of Pure Cod Liver Oil with the Hypophosphites of Lime and Soda.

There is no form of physical waste and prostrated vitality, that a bountiful use of the Emulsion, will not change, to glowing health and full life and vigor, and to it is not a disagreeable medicine, but the most delightful kind of food.

Speer's Port Grape Wine.

This article of American Wine is highly esteemed by the physicians in this country. The following is a testimonial we saw from the New York Hospital. We publish it for the information of our readers:

NEW YORK, Nov. 14.

I am using Speer's Port Grape Wine, and find it to be an excellent tonic and gentle stimulant, and all other wines, as it possesses their tonic properties without the deleterious effect caused by their impurities. It is also very palatable, and this is a recommendation to many, especially females.

S. S. HARRIS, M. D., N. Y. Hospital.

This is an excellent article for family use, and for females. Druggists have it for sale. Salesroom 34 Warren street, N. Y. Williams & Haywood, agents, Raleigh, N. C.

Good Cheer for Consumptives.

There is a form of Consumption which was better indicated by the old fashioned name of "decline." It is the dreaded scourge of some parts of the Southern States, claiming more victims every year than are swept away by the most terrible visitations of the yellow fever. The malady arises from the inability of the patients system, to take up and assimilate the nourishing ingredients of the food that is eaten. Some years ago the medical profession, with remarkable unanimity, agreed that Cod Liver Oil contained the most concentrated and easily absorbed elements of nutrition. If the nauseous taste and smell of the oil could be avoided it would unquestionably be the most sovereign remedy that ever shed a healing blessing on the human race. And these repulsive properties are successfully removed by the union of pure Cod Liver Oil with the Hypophosphites of Lime and Soda in Scott's Emulsion. The combination is a most elegant one, pleasant as sweet milk in flavor congenial to the stomach, and acting directly as a powers of yet gentle tonic of the brain and nervous system.

FOR UPWARDS OF THIRTY YEARS MRS. WINSLOW'S Soothing Syrup has been used for children. It corrects acidity of the stomach, relieves wind colic, regulates the bowels, cures dysentery and diarrhœa, whether arising from teething or other causes. An old and well tried remedy. 25 cents a bottle. mar 1-d&wly

THE GENUINE

DR. C. McLANE'S

Celebrated American

WORM SPECIFIC

OR

VERMIFUGE.

SYMPTOMS OF WORMS.

THE countenance is pale and leaden-colored, with occasional flushes, or a circumscribed spot on one or both cheeks; the eyes become dull; the pupils dilate; an azure semicircle runs along the lower eye-lid; the nose is irritated, swells, and sometimes bleeds; a swelling of the upper lip; occasional headache, with humming or throbbing of the ears; an unusual secretion of saliva; slimy or furred tongue; breath very foul, particularly in the morning; appetite variable, sometimes voracious, with a gnawing sensation of the stomach, at others, entirely gone; fleeting pains in the stomach; occasional nausea and vomiting; violent pains throughout the abdomen; bowels irregular, at times costive; stools slimy, not unfrequently tinged with blood; belly swollen and hard; urine turbid; respiration occasionally difficult, and accompanied by hiccough; cough sometimes dry and convulsive; uneasy and disturbed sleep, with grinding of the teeth; temper variable, but generally irritable, &c.

Whenever the above symptoms are found to exist,

DR. C. McLANE'S VERMIFUGE

will certainly effect a cure.

IT DOES NOT CONTAIN MERCURY

in any form; it is an innocent preparation, *not capable of doing the slightest injury to the most tender infant.*

The genuine DR. McLANE'S VERMIFUGE bears the signatures of C. McLANE and FLEMING BROS. on the wrapper. —:o:—

DR. C. McLANE'S

LIVER PILLS

are not recommended as a remedy "for all the ills that flesh is heir to," but in affections of the liver, and in all Bilious Complaints, Dyspepsia and Sick Headache, or diseases of that character, they stand without a rival.

AGUE AND FEVER.

No better cathartic can be used preparatory to, or after taking Quinine.

As a simple purgative they are unequaled.

BEWARE OF IMITATIONS.

The genuine are never sugar coated.

Each box has a red wax seal on the lid, with the impression DR. McLANE'S LIVER PILLS.

Each wrapper bears the signatures of C. McLANE and FLEMING BROS.

Insist upon having the genuine Dr. C. McLANE'S LIVER PILLS, prepared by Fleming Bros., of Pittsburgh, Pa., the market being full of imitations of the name ***McLane,*** spelled differently but same pronunciation.

LIVER

This important organ weighs but about three pounds, and all the blood in a living person about three gallons) passes through it at least once every half hour, to have the bile and other impurities strained or filtered from it. Bile is the natural purgative of the bowels, and if the Liver becomes torpid it is not separated from the blood, but carried through the veins to all parts of the system, and in trying to escape through the pores of the skin, causes it to turn yellow or a dirty brown color. The stomach becomes diseased, and Dyspepsia, Indigestion, Constipation, Headache, Biliousness, Jaundice, Chills, Malarial Fevers, Piles, Sick and Sour Stomach, and general debility follow. MERRELL'S HEPATINE, the great vegetable discovery for torpidity, causes the Liver to throw off from one to two ounces of bile each time the blood passes through it, as long as there is an excess of bile; and the effect of even a few doses upon yellow complexion or a brown dirty looking skin, will astonish all who try it—they being the first symptoms to disappear. The cure of all bilious diseases and Liver complaint is made certain by taking HEPATINE in accordance with directions. Headache is generally cured in twenty minutes, and no disease that arises from the Liver can exist if a fair trial is given.

SOLD AS A SUBSTITUTE FOR PILLS BY ALL DRUGGISTS.

Price 25 Cts. and $1.00

HEPATINE. GLOBE FLOWER SYRUP. STILLINGIA.

LUNGS

The fatality of Consumption or Throat and Lung Diseases, which sweep to the grave at least one-third of all death's victims, arises from the Opium or Morphine treatment, which simply stupefies as the work of death goes on. $10,000 will be paid if Opium or Morphine, or any preparation of Opium, Morphine or Prussic Acid, can be found in the GLOBE FLOWER COUGH SYRUP, which has cured people who are living to-day with but one remaining lung. No greater wrong can be done than to say that Consumption is incurable. GLOBE FLOWER COUGH SYRUP will cure it when all other means have failed. Also, Colds, Cough, Asthma, Bronchitis, and all diseases of the throat and lungs. Read the testimonials of the Hon. Alexander H. Stephens, Gov. Smith and Ex-Gov. Brown of Ga., Hon. Geo. Peabody, as well as those of other remarkable cures in our book, free to all at the drug stores, and be convinced that if you wish to be cured you can be by taking the GLOBE FLOWER COUGH SYRUP. Take no Troches or Lozenges for Sore Throat, when you can get GLOBE FLOWER SYRUP at same price. For sale by all Druggists.

Price 25 Cts. and $1.00

BLOOD

Grave mistakes are made in the treatment of all diseases that arise from poison in the blood. Not one case of Scrofula, Syphilis, White Swelling, Ulcerous Sores and Skin Disease, in a thousand, is treated without the use of Mercury in some form. Mercury rots the bones, and the diseases it produces are worse than any other kind of blood or skin disease can be. DR. PEMBERTON'S STILLINGIA or QUEEN'S DELIGHT is the only medicine upon which a hope of recovery from Scrofula, Syphilis and Mercurial diseases in all stages, can be reasonably founded, and that will cure Cancer.

$10,000 will be paid by the proprietors if Mercury, or any ingredient not purely vegetable and harmless can be found in it.

Price by all Druggists $1.00.

GLOBE FLOWER COUGH SYRUP and MERRELL'S HEPATINE FOR THE LIVER for sale by all Druggists in 25 cent and $1.00 bottles.

A. F. MERRELL & CO., Proprietors,

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

WOOD and LUMBER YARD

W. L. HARRIS WILL CARRY On the Wood and Lumber business at Christophers' Wood and Lumber Yard, Hargett street.

Orders left at the store of Messrs. Christophers & Sorrell filled promptly by

W. L. HARRIS.

ALSO,

A FINE PAIR OF MARES

5 and 6 years old, 15¼ hands high, dark bay, half sisters, can't tell them apart, pretty beauties gentle, kind and sound, trot fast, together or single,

ALSO,

A stylish family, single horse 7 years old, fast, sound in every respect, bay in color. In fact a ladies' horse

dec31 tf. W. C. McMACKIN.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that I will make application to the General Assembly of North Carolina for the passage of an act incorporating the "Chapel Hill Iron Mountain Company."

jan13 30t F. F. HOKE.

EDUCATIONAL.

Winston Male Academy.

CLASSICAL, MATHEMATICAL, SCIENTIFIC AND COMMERCIAL.

J. A. MONROE, A. M., ...Principal,

With Competent Assistants.

Spring Session will begin January 6th, 1879.

Tuition in Primary Department $17.50

Term Fee $1.00. Board in private families and boarding houses, from $8 to $12 per month. Instruction thorough, discipline mild but firm. Location as to health, social, moral and religious advantages cannot be surpassed. A local law prohibits the sale of intoxicating liquors within two miles of the place.

For full particulars, send for Circular

dec 13-tf

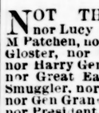
ST. MARY'S SCHOOL.

RALEIGH N. C.

(Founded May, 1842.)

The RT. REV. THOS. ATKINSON, D. D. LL. D.
The RT. REV. THEO. B. LYMAN, D. D.

VISITORS.



The Rev. BENNETT SMEDES, A. M.,

Rector and Principal.

Mrs. KATE DEROSSETT MEARES,

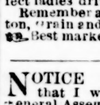
Lady Principal.

Easter term begins January 31st, 1879. For Circulars address the Rector.

jan 1-d1m

RALEIGH FEMALE SEMINARY

RALEIGH, N. C.



The Spring term will open January 22d, 1879.

THE KINDERGARTEN,

With all necessary appliances, and in charge of an accomplished teacher, has been in successful operation for five months.

Tuition in English per month..... $4 00
" " Kindergarten per month 3 00
" " Music, according to advancement ..... 4 00 & 5.00

For special pupils in Kindergarten from the same family, a reduction is made.

For particulars, apply for Catalogue

F. P. HOBWOOD, Principal.

jan16-2wd

Select Boarding and Day School.

HILLSBORO' N. C.

THE MISSES NASH & MISS Kollock, will resume the exercises of their school on Friday, February 7, 1879, and close them 26 June, (twenty weeks.)

Circulars forwarded on application.

dec 13-2tw2m

PEACE INSTITUTE

FOR YOUNG LADIES,

RALEIGH, N. C.

The Spring term commences January 30th and closes June 13, 1879. All departments filled by experienced and successful teachers.

Terms moderate to suit the times. For circulars and catalogue, address,

REV. R. BURWELL & SON.

jan14-d2tw1m Raleigh, N. C.

CONSIGNED AT A PRICE.

NOT THE AMERICAN GIRL, nor Lucy nor Lady Thorne, nor George M Patchen, nor Palmer, nor Fullerton, nor Gloster, nor Ericsson, nor Harry Harley, nor Harry Genet, nor Dick, nor Swiveller, nor Great Eastern, nor Big Fellow, nor Smuggler, nor Grafton, nor Gov. Sprague, nor Gen Grant, nor Sam Purdy, nor Orient, nor President Hayes. But those two noted Morgan Mares, 15¾ hands, Mahogany Bays in color, 5 and 6 years old, half sisters, a perfect match in every respect; fast either to the pole or single, fearless, neither pull or say, not afraid of an engine, stylish wiry steppers, work to anything. And also a single horse, bay in color, fast, reliable under all circumstances, fast pretty and a perfect ladies driver.

Remember also to consign me your Cotton, Grain and Produce

Best market prices realized.

W. C. McMACKIN.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that I will make application to the General Assembly of North Carolina for the passage of an act incorporating the "North Carolina Chemical Works.

jan13-30t R. F. HOKE.

DRY GOODS.

Arrived To-Day!

A few cases EXTRA nice, Prints, fast colors—suitable for City retail trade.

Several SPECIALTIES in desirable goods now, for the first time offered.

THE LARGEST AND MOST SELECT STOCK OF

LADIES' CLOAKS

ever exhibited in this market.

FELT AND FLANNEL SKIRTS

FOR LADIES

All qualities, trimmed and embroidered.

A LARGE STOCK AND VARIETY OF CORSETS, at prices to please.

Carpets, Rugs,

FLOOR AND TABLE

OIL CLOTH,

Bought from the Manufacturers, All new Styles and Choice Designs never before shown in this market

JUST RECEIVED AT

PETTY & JONES'

DAILY ARRIVALS

OF

NEW AND SEASONABLE DRY Goods,

The JOBBING DEPARTMENT is filled with the most desirable goods, all of which were bought by the Case at Agents Cash prices.

Merchants will save money by buying of us.

We beg to remind the public that a large portion of our goods is being sold at COST.

nov 1-tf

IMPORTANT TO FISH BUYERS.

THE fishermen and those directly interested in the fisheries of Carteret county, having organized a "Fishermen's Union" are now prepared to furnish fresh and salt fish to dealers at fair prices, and from FIRST HANDS. Parties desiring to purchase will do well to send in their orders and get fish from those who CATCH AND PUT THEM UP. Every package guaranteed to be as represented.

Address all orders to the

FISHERMEN'S UNION,

sep eodtf Pasquotank, N. C.

W. S. MOORE,

GREENSBORO' N. C.

Sells MASON & HAMLIN, and WATERS & SONS Organs, at very close rates (from $40 up) Elegant 11 stop Organs, 2 2-3 setts reeds, two knee swells, delivered for $75. New Pianoe's from $135, up. Warranted 5 years. Circulars free.

dec 29-d1f

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CORTLANDT STREET, NEAR BROADWAY,

NEW YORK.

HOTCHKISS & POND, Proprietors.

On the European Plan.

The restaurant, cafe and lunch room attached, are unsurpassed for cheapness and excellence of service. Rooms 50 cts. to $2 per day, $5 to $10 per week. Convenient to all ferries and city railroads.

New Furniture, New Management.

jan3 d1mw3m

FRIST CLASS BAR

AND RESTAURANT,

WITH SLEEPING APARTMENTS ATTACHED.

Where he commodations will be found for r s and permanent boarders. House open all hours, day and night, at 31½ Fayetteville Street.

J. S. TAYLOR, Proprietor.

Successor to W. H. Martin.

jan13-30t dec 3-d3m

ARCHITECTS, BUILDERS AND CONTRACTORS.

KINGSLEY & ASHLEY,

ARCHITECTS AND BUILDERS.

RALEIGH PLANING MILLS

MOULDINGS, SCROLL SAWING, &c., &c.

ORDERS LEFT WITH

JULIUS LEWIS & CO.,

PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.

RALEIGH N.C.

NATIONAL HOTEL,

Raleigh, N. C.

ACCOMMODATIONS EQUAL TO ANY IN THE CITY.

THE BEST WATER TO BE HAD IN THE CITY.

BOARD $2.00 PER DAY. Delightfully situated next to Capitol Square. Special arrangements made with Drummers; Good Sample Rooms on first and second floors. Reduced Rates for Theatrical Troups.

HOUSE OPEN ALL HOURS, DAY AND NIGHT.

C. D. OSBORNE. Proprietors.

TIM LEE'S

RALEIGH CLUB HOUSE

"THE DELMONICO OF THE SOUTH"

CORNER MARTIN AND SALISBURY STREETS

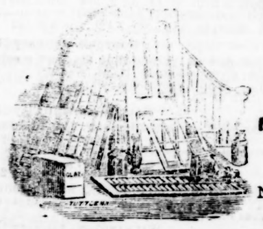
Guinness Dublin XXX Brown Stout on draught with Bass ale, the old English drink old Ale & Half, can be procured in the future at Tim Lee's Club House. Also on hand old Jameson county whiskey bought of Hardin & Grimes. Baltimore Meats and all Delicacies of the season Served in First-Class order. Nine private sitting Rooms, so that parties can always be private. FRENCH COOK.

oct 1-d3m

ELLINGTON, ROYSTER & CO.,

Building Contractors.

SUCCESSORS TO BETTS & ALLEN,



MANUFACTURERS OF

SASH, DOORS AND BLINDS

MOULDINGS, BRACKETS,

Sawed and Turned Balusters,

NEWELL POSTS, ALL KINDS OF CROWL SAWING.

TURNING OF EVERY VARIETY OF SIZE AND STYLE.

We also keep an assortment of Rough and Dressed Lumber, Laths, Shingles, Dressed Weather-boarding and Flooring at low prices.

SPECIALTIES:

We will sell the same class of Yellow Pine Work at White Pine prices. Come and examine our work before purchasing. Satisfaction guaranteed. We are prepared to do work reasonably and we propose to do so. Plans and estimates furnished on application

First class work at low prices. All orders claim prompt attention.

Office and Planing Mills West of the R. & G. R. R., Shops. Orders coming from a distance will be filled with promptness, and as we are very conveniently located for shipping our work we are able to give special inducement to all parts of the State. Will contract for buildings anywhere, using seasoned lumber where necessary.

W. J. ELLINGTON, Business Managers.
B. F. PARK,

L. H. ROYSTER, Architects.
M. R. PINKSTON,

feb 20-tf

HARDWARE.

J. C. BREWSTERS'

IS HEADQUARTERS FOR

HARDWARE, STOVES

Tinware, Wood and Willow-ware,

LAMPS AND CROCKERY.

Write for Prices or call on him.

AGENT FOR HOWE SEWING MACHINES AND DUPONT'S GUN POWDER.

Iron, Steel and Nails, Paints, Oil and Varnish, Wagon and Buggy Material, The largest TIN SHOP in the State.

GUN AND LOCK SMITHING, IN FACT ANYTHING YOU WANT DONE IN THE METAL LINE.

J. C. BREWSTER.

oct 10-d1y RALEIGH, N. C.

JNO. G. WILLIAMS, President,
W. H. CROW, Vice-President,
W. S. PRIMROSE Sec. & Treas.

The N. C. Home Ins., Co.,

OF RALEIGH, N. C.

(Oganized in 1868.)

FOR A REASONABLE CONSIDERATION, THIS WELL KNOWN

HOME COMPANY,

Will continue to Insure good Property against loss or damage by FIRE, referring to the various patrons of the Company to whom they have paid the sum of $175.000.00 in losses.

A Policy of Insurance will cost you but little, but a

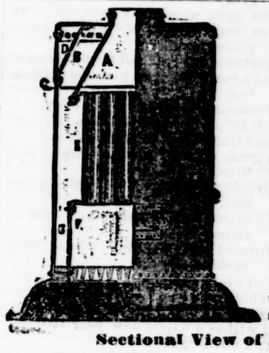
FIRE!

Without Insurance may cost you a great deal.

SECURE A POLICY.

dec 25-3m

FOUNDERS AND MACHINISTS.



STEAM

BOILERS.

I have fitted up a first class STEAM BOILER WORKS—at the foot of Martin Street. I am prepared to engage extensively in the manufacture of every discription of Steam Boilers, Tanks, Smoke Stacks, Spark Arresters and all kinds repairing and light and heavy forging.

Having Made over 100 Boilers

in this State, all of which have given satisfaction, I can refer with pleasure to my work as the best guarantee of my reliability. All work submitted to thorough test and warranted before leaving shops. Estimates furnished on application.

Sectional View of Mitchells Upright Boiler

A, showing Smoke Box. B, taper steam Dome, which prevents foaming and working of water in cylinder and super heats the steam. D, bracing of Dome. C, water line over the top of Flues and flue Head, saving top ends of flues from Burning out or leaking. E. flues. F, fire Box. G, water space around fire Box

P. O. Box 258. **R. N. Mitchell,**

oct 25-dly RALEIGH, N. C.

ENGINES. ENGINES

McCALLUM & COOPER,

FOUNDERS.

Machinists and Engine Builders

RALEIGH, N.C.

ANUFACTURERS OF

THE HOPE VERTICAL ENGINE,

CAROLINA COTTON AND HAND PRESS.

We call special attention to the HOPE ENGINE as a SAW-MILL ENGINE, for which purpose we make THREE sizes which will run from a 36 inch to a 60 inch saw. Its safety, simplicity and reliability coupled with its compactness and portability, render it the BEST as a mill engine in use. We furnish saws and saw-mills complete or by parts, with any style of head block at short notice. As a

Ginning and Agricultural Engine.

Has stood the test of four years, here at home and is steadily growing in favor. Over 30 in use in this State and half of them in this (Wake) county. Having the best appointed works in the St te, employing none but SKILLED workmen and using none but the BEST materials, we are prepared to furnish CHEAPLY and PROMPTLY all kinds of Mill Saw-mill, Mining and Manufacturing Machinery, Shafting, Pulleys, Hangers, Boxes Tanks BOILERS, &c., &c. Patterns of all kinds made from Drawings. We will be pleased to answer inquiries, furnish estimates and make drawings.

Direct all inquiries to

McCALLUM & COOPER,

P. O. Box 267. Raleigh, N. C.

115 78d&wtf

ALLEN & CRAM

Iron and Brass Founders

AND MACHINISTS, RALEIGH, N. C.

Manufacturers and Importers of Engines,

PORTABLE AND STATIONARY.

Cotton Gins, Power Presses, Saw and Grist Mills, Shafting, Pulleys, Hangers, Boxes,

Plows and Plow Castings

Plans and Estimates Furnished on all Classes of Machinery. We call special attention of the following goods, manufactured by the TAYLOR MANUFACTURING CO which we are offering at Manufacturers' Prices.

THE DRY STEAM ENGINE,

off or on wheels. Admitted to be the best Portable Engine in the State. Also the CLIPPER ENGINE off or on wheels, at the following low prices: 6 Horse Engine, off wheels $85.00; 6 Horse Engine, on wheels, 485.00. Other sizes and styles of Engines at proportionate rates.

The Iron Framed Saw Mills,

the best in use, and only one of the kind sold in the State. Write for Circulars and Price.

Allen & Cram.

Old North State Fire Insurance Company.

OF WARRENTON, N. C.

HAS BEEN IN SUCCESSFUL OPERATION FOR SIX YEARS.

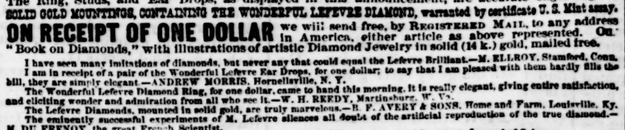
A Thoroughly Reliable Home Company.

WM. S. DAVIS, President. B. F. LONG, Secretary

DIAMONDS

IN SOLID GOLD MOUNTINGS.

ONE DOLLAR THE WONDERFUL LEFEVRE PARIS DIAMONDS **ONE DOLLAR**



Lefevre Ring, $1. Set of Studs, $1. [The Shah] Stud, $1. Lefevre Ear Drops, $1.

THE ONLY PERFECT FAC-SIMILE OF THE REAL DIAMOND IN THE WORLD.

Pronounced by the Academy of France that *M. Lefevre has really obtained artificially the true diamond.* The basis of these gems are pure crystals found in the Sierra Nevadas, from whence they are exported to the Lefevre Laboratory in Paris, France, where they are submitted to a chemical and voltaic process.

BY WHICH THEIR SURFACES ARE COVERED WITH A COATING OF PURE DIAMONDS, imparting to them all the BRILLIANCY, HARDNESS, and refractive qualities of the natural diamond, and making them as desirable for Wear, Brilliancy, and Beauty, as the veritable gems themselves. The Ring, Studs, and Ear Drops as displayed in this announcement, are accurate engravings of SOLID GOLD MOUNTINGS, CONTAINING THE WONDERFUL LEFEVRE DIAMOND, warranted by certificate U. S. Mint assay.

ON RECEIPT OF ONE DOLLAR in America, either article as above represented. On "Book on Diamonds," with illustrations of artistic Diamond Jewelry in solid (14 k.) gold, mailed free.

I have seen many imitations of diamonds, but never any that could equal the Lefevre Brilliant.—M. ELLIOT, Stamford, Conn.

I am in receipt of a pair of the Wonderful Lefevre Ear Drops, for one dollar; to say that I am pleased with them hardly fills the bill, they are simply elegant.—ANDREW MORRIS, Hornellsville, N. Y.

The Wonderful Lefevre Diamond Ring, for one dollar, came to hand this morning. It is really elegant, giving entire satisfaction, and eliciting wonder and admiration from all who see it.—W. H. REEDY, Martinsburg, W. Va.

The Lefevre Diamonds, mounted in solid gold, are truly marvelous.—B. F. AVERY & SONS, Home and Farm, Louisville, Ky.

The eminently successful experiments of M. Lefevre silences all doubt of the artificial reproduction of the true diamond.—M. DU FRENOY, the great French Scientist.

The Lefevre Diamond most effectually disturbs the slumbers of the possessors of costly gems.—Journal of Science.

☞ We guarantee the Wonderful Lefevre Diamonds for One Dollar to be mounted in Solid Gold, and will cheerfully refund the money if found unsatisfactory. Address all orders to the

AMERICAN JEWELRY COMPANY, 5 Arcade, CINCINNATI, O.

The American Jewelry Company is a prompt and reliable house.

GROCERIES.

W. B. MANN, formerly with D. S. Walt & Bro.

C. W. YOUNG, of Cary, Wake Co.

NEW FIRM!

W. B. MANN & CO,

Having formed a copartnership under the above title, and taken the stand formerly occupied by B. H. Woodell, No. 4 Hargett street, we intend to carry a full line of Groceries and Provisions, as well as a complete stock of Boots and Shoes, Dry Goods, Notions, Hardware, Cutlery, &c., &c.

Buying our goods at bottom prices for cash, we are determined to offer inducements to our customers, unsurpassed by any house in Raleigh.

Give us a trial and be convinced of what we say. Very respectfully,

W. B. MANN & CO.

Having sold out my entire stock of goods at the above stand to Messrs. W. B. Mann & Co., I take pleasure in recommending them to the public for a liberal share of their patronage, believing that their confidence will not be misplaced.

I shall in future devote my time to a General Commission business, and can be found at my office in the Prairie Building on Wilmington Street.

Thanking a kind public for so liberal a patronage for five years past, I hope they will not forget me in future, and give my successors as much of their patronage as they possibly can.

Very Respectfully.

jan 12 d1m B. H. WOODELL.

See What a

LITTLE MONEY WILL BUY

At the

OAK CITY GROCERY C. O. D. STORE.

A. H. Baker's old Stand on Wilmington St.

We will sell you a 3lb. Can of Tomatoes for 14 cents

A Can of Strawberries for 20c.

A bottle of Crosse and Blackwell's Pickles for 40c.

A pound of Currants for 10c.

A pound of Cooking Prunes for 10c.

A 10 lb. Bucket of Apple Butter for $1.00.

A 10 lb. " " Preserved Cherles for $1.80

A 10 lb. " " Quince Jelly for $1.90

A pound of very fine table net Raisins for 20c

A pound of fine Almons for 28c.

10½ pounds Bright Yellow Sugar for $1.00

A Can of Lima Beans for 20c.

A " of Pine Apple for 20c.

A bottle of French Mustard for 30c.

A pound of Citron for 25c.

A can of Potted Ham for 20c.

A 10 lb. Bucket of Peach Butter for $1.50.

A 10 lb. " of Currant Jelly for $1.90.

A pound of French Candy 25c.

A pound of Mixed " 22c

A dozen Oranges for 40c.

3 lbs. fine starch for 25c.

An assortment of fine Teas from 50c. to $1.00 per pound; Coffee from 16 2-3c. to 35c. per pound; Cakes and Crackers at Reduced Rates.

A fine lot of Sugar Cured Hams from 6 to 10 lbs and pure leaf Lard received to-day.

West's Kerosene and Aladdin Safety Oil,

Equal to any oil on the market. Kerosene Oil 25c. per gallon.

CHOICE LOT OF NEW YORK BUTTER received to-day.

jan 23-tf

DISSOLUTION!

THE CO-PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE existing in the Grocery Business between the undersigned, is this day dissolved by mutual consent. F. C. Christophers will settle the business of the late firm

F. C. CHRISTOPHERS,
D. F. MEACHAM
W. L. HARRIS.

F. C CHRISTOPHERS. M. W. SORRELL.

CHRISTOPHERS & SORRELL

HAVING THIS DAY FORMED A co-partnership will continue the Grocery and Commission Business at the old stand of F. C. Christophers & Co., Hargett street, where we will be pleased to serve our numerous friends and customers, with a well selected stock of Groceries, Boots, Shoes, &c, at greatly reduced prices.

We flatter ourselves with our experience, &c., that we can compete with any house in the city, and only ask an examination of our stock to verify the statement.

We also keep in connection a

MEAT MARKET.

Daily supplied with the finest,

MOUNTAIN BEEF, PORK, SAUSAGES, &c.

Which will be delivered in any part of the city.

Thankful for the liberal patronage heretofore extended we hope to merit a continuance of the same by prompt, personal attention to our business.

HERE THEY ARE.

A match of fine Carriage Horses, Black in color, 15½ hands high, 7 and 8 years old, round bodied, clean limbed and sound. The most stylish team in the State, without exception, a perfect match in every respect, speed together as one horse and fast. Drive single, don't say or pull, not afraid of an engine, in fact a perfect family team. Correspondence solicited. Photographs of team sent to parties at a distance.

dec31 tf. W. C. McMACKIN.

Consignments of every thing solicited, except fish. Special attention given to shipments of cotton and country produce

dec 31tf. W. C. McMACKIN.

Notice,

BY VIRTUE OF A POWER OF Sale contained in a mortgage deed executed on the 15th day of February, 1877, by John F. Jordan and Margaret J. Jordan to Madpry, Bridges & Co., as appears of record on page 312, book 50; Public Register's office for Northampton county, we will, at the court house door in the town of Jackson in said county, on Monday, the 10th day of February, A. D., 1879, sell at public auction to the highest bidder for cash, the tract of land on which said John F. Jordan, formerly lived, containing one hundred acres, more or less adjoining the lands of B. D. Stancell S. F. Jordan, Mary E. Jordan and others.

JOSEPH T. MADDRY AND J. G. L. CROOKER, surviving partners of Maddry, Bridges & Co. jan9-td

Notice.

By virtue of a mortgage Registered in Book No. 51, page 170 at Register's Office and executed to me, I will expose for sale at the Court House door in Raleigh, N. C., on Saturday the 1st day of February, 1879, one dark bay HORSE, one Top Buggy and harness. Also, one Wagon and harness.

J. J. THOMAS,

jan 10-dtf Raleigh, N. C.

TO THE AFFLICTED.

French's Arneca Liniment is the best known for Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Pains in the back and side, Headache, &c., &c. It never fails to give immediate relief. Manufactured by

WM. E. FRENCH.

Wholesale and Retail Druggist, Petersburg, Va.

For sale by Wm. Simpson, F. H. Heartt, ruggists, Raleigh, N. C.

Jn w1-d6m

DIVIDEND NOTICE.

N. C. R. R. CO.,

SECRETARY AND TREASURERS OFFICE, COMPANY SHOPS, N. C., January 15, 1879.

The Board of Directors of the North Carolina Railroad Company have this day declared a dividend of 6 per cent on the capital stock of said Company, 3 per cent. payable March 1st and 3 per cent September 1st, 1879, and have ordered the Transfer Books of stock to be closed on the 29th January and 1st August, 1879 and remain closed thirty days respectively from said dates.

By order of the Board of Directors.

W. L. THORNBURG.

jan 19-d6t-w4t Sec'y and Treas'r

DAILY NEWS

SATURDAY.....JANUARY. 25. 1879.

Weather Probabilities.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Jan. 24.

For the South Atlantic States rising temperature and stationary or cloudy: falling barometer; winds mostly from the South and West and partly cloudy weather.

THE CITY.

Index to new Advertisements.

PRITCHARD & BROOKS—Co-partnership.
E. BROWN—Local notice.
J. D. WHITAKER—Local notice.
WATSON—Local notice.
P. F. PESCUD—Local notice.

LOCAL BRIEFS.

——Cotton was quiet yesterday, and business in the staple fair.

——Only a couple of marriage licenses were issued yesterday.

——"Hardin, Grimes & Co.," is a term that passes current for a first class family grocery.

——There is evidence of hard work and well directed enterprise in the well conducted dry goods house of Petty & Jones.

——The bridge over the Neuse at New Light has been washed away and will have to be entirely rebuilt by the county.

——The post office was called up yesterday, its cellars being stored with enough black diamonds to last two months.

——Old Probs, is extending rare courtesies in the way of weather, and is just now giving a foretaste of gentle spring.

——Those chimneys in the burned out place opposite the post office have been so undermind that they are dangerous, and should come down.

——Drummers licenses have been issued to the N. Y. one-price clothing house, Baltimore, and Chas. F. Stadiger, Philadelphia.

——Pastors of the city, churches are specially requested to send in to-day notices of the services in their respective sanctuaries on Sunday for publication.

——The windows in the Bagley building, which the late fire ruined as their glass and wood-work, were yesterday filled up and the south wall thus made solid.

——The bulletin boards on the court house are covered with notices of sales of real estate for debts contracted prior to 1878. There are about fifty of these little documents.

——The city was barren of excitement of any kind yesterday, and not a single arrest was made. The horses seem to have lost all their old fondness for runaways, and not an accident mars the dullness of the days.

——We regret to learn that R. J. Ivey, Esq., one of the most highly respectable citizens of Wake county, who lives some seven or eight miles north of this city, was taken seriously ill when on his way to town yesterday. He was carried to the office of Dr. W. W. Jones, where he was properly cared for. At last reports he was much improved.

Personal.

Capt. Lockhart, late of the Weldon News, passed through the city yesterday enroute to Florida, where he hopes to recuperate his health.

$40,000 at Home.

The heirs of D. E. A Crudup have as a legacy $40,000 in old State bonds. If the present legislature reinstates their value it will be a "windfall" for the Crudup family.

Mr. J. W. Watson.

The NEWS has the pleasure of commending the advertisement of this favorably known family grocer, who is fast building up a fine trade in his line. He keeps a well supplied stock, sells reasonable, is careful of his customers' wants, very agreeable in manner and pleasant to deal with.

Supreme Court.

Court met at 10 o'clock, Present, Chief Justice Smith and Associate Justice Dillard. Associate Justice Ashe absent by reason of illness.

The entire session of the court was occupied in the case of Ruffin vs. Harrison. Pending argument by counsel, Court adjourned until to-day at 10 o'clock.

The Government Building.

Work on the fence in rear of this structure progresses rapidly. The granite base has been laid, and many of the posts put up. The iron for the fence will soon be put up. The sidewalks on the north and west sides of the square are being graded, preparatory to laying the brick and granite flagging and curbing. The sidewalk in front will be laid with very large slabs of stone.

Peace Institute.

At the annual meeting of the stockholders of this Institute, the following gentlemen were elected officers: Hon. W. N.H. Smith, President; Mr. Jno. D. Williams, of Fayetteville, Vice-President; Dr. D. E. Everett, Secretary and Treasurer. The following were chosen as the Board of Directors: Messrs. R. S. Pullen, R. S. Tucker, W. S. Primrose, W. H. Crow, Julius Lewis, Rufus Barringer, of Charlotte, George Allen, of Newberne, Dr. E. Burke Haywood.

Sheriffs Settled.

A couple of these officials came forward yesterday and settled the taxes due the State by their respective counties, as follows:

J. W. Newsom, Northampton county:	
Public taxes	4,254.48
Special "	3,280.78
Total	$7,535.26
James M. Wall, Anson county:	
Public taxes	2,070.49
Special "	1,973.75
Total	$4,044.24

Messrs. P. F. Pescud & Son.

Announcement is made by this firmly established and favorite Insurance Agency of their connection as general agents of the Equitable Life, one of the largest and most solid institutions in the land, representing $35,000,000 in assets, with a reserve fund of $7,000,000. Its plans of insurance are varied and of the most approved characters. Mr. Pescud, Sr., is an accomplished gentleman and a thoroughly educated insurance man, his devotion to his profession has been rewarded by abundant success and he justly ranks among the leading insurance men of the South. The Equitable will be under his special supervision and could not be in better hands.

The No-Fence Law.

The sentiment in the county seems, as has been before stated to be strongly in favor of a no-fence law in this county. The favorable reports of the committee who visited Mecklenburg county and witnessed there its practical operation, has had great weight in dersiring farmers to have its benefits applied to Wake. The movement has now assumed definite shape, and a petition is being signed by many farmers, preparatory to steps being taken to ask legislative action in the matter. The petition is at the store of Messrs. Williamson & Upchurch, Fayetteville street, and farmers and practical men are invited to come in and see it. The vast outlay for fencing in this county is a fact known to all and all plans of preventing such a waste of time, timber and money should be used. Conversing with one of the best farmers in the county yesterday, the reporter was assured that the law would do more to aid the farmers than any plan that could be named. The arguments for its adoption are strongly urged by its advocates, who say they find but little opposition to the measure. The matter will soon be in presentable shape, and as several bills have been introduced in the Genral Assembly by other counties, there will be a thorough development of the advantages of the law.

"The Conflict between Brains and Principles."

Springfield Republican.

These elections of United States Senators from the republican party are a melancholy attestation of the supremacy in that party of the reaction to the low political standards of Grantism. The preference of Platt to Hawley, the election of Logan in Illinois, the uncontested return of Conkling in New York, the probable election of Carpenter from Wisconsin, these manifestations of party sentiment in the leading geographical strongholds of the party, show that it is weary even of the mild and diversified virtues of Mr. Hayes's administration, intolerant of all effort at reform, super-sensitive as to interference with the bread and butter patronage of Congress, and thoroughly wedded to the vices and the mistakes of the Grant era. As to the issues and the leaders for next year, the organs and voices of the party are suspiciously silent and dark. They can scarcely be said even to grope for light. It scarcely needs demonstration that a reaction toward the policy which proved so disastrous when put to the test in 1876, is not likely to produce any better results in 1880.

'Gath '—Keogh's friend.

Several malcontent rebels have told me that Grant could carry Georgia, Florida, Louisiana and both the Carolinas in 1880. They expected Judge Tom Settle of North Carolina to go on the ticket with Grant, "Grant—Settle—Peace."

[Everett will do to see to it that this little game is blocked.]

Russell for Governor.

Wilmington Sun.

"They" are making active efforts to get a Greenback paper on its feet in this city. A committee has been going around soliciting subscriptions and contributions from the faithful. We stumbled upon one of those solicitors yesterday, by accident, and he showed us a very long sheet of legal cap, with but a very small amount of names on it, and a still smaller amount of money.

They say, however, that the signs are encouraging and express a candid belief that by the 1st of March, they will have out the first number. This new paper will advocate Judge Russell as the Greenback candidate for Governor of North Carolina, in the campaign of 1880. That is, if the paper is ever started, of course, and the Greenback party is not then more of a corpse than it now is.

"Kicking Joe."

Albemarle Times.

It seems that old Joe. has not ceased 'Kicking behind and before,' yet.—Josiah Turner, we mean. We predicted over twelve months ago that, that veritable Jo. would join the Republicans before he completed his suicide. He did so, and what surprised us was, that he was received by the Democrats in full fellowship into the caucus at Raleigh Wednesday night. But he bolted the nominee for Speaker on the first jump, and was promptly expelled. Served him right, for it is a bad bird that will foul its own nest.

State Canvassing Board.

Charlotte Observer,

All of the State papers which have expressed any opinion at all on the subject are decidedly in favor of the abolition of this relic of Radical iniquity, the State canvassing board. What will the Legislature do about it? In this as in most things the old way is the best, and the very name of canvassing or returning board is a stench in the nostrils of honest people.

Personal.

Mr. E. G. Brown, formerly in business here, but now at Richmond, was in the city yesterday, on a visit.

Col. T. M. Holt, of Haw River, is registered at the Yarboro.

Died.

At 6½ o'clock, p. m., Friday evening Jan. 24th, Frank Lee Enniss, son of James H. Enniss, aged 17 years. Notice of the funeral will be given to-day.

Petersburg papers and Salisbury Watchman please copy.

RALEIGH, N. C., Jan. 22, 1879.

TO MY FRIENDS AND PATRONS:—The Equitable Life Assurance Society, of New York, than which no Society or Company in America is more reliable for its contracts or offers greater inducements for patronage has been negotiating with me for some time to take the management of its affairs in North Carolina. I have just returned from New York with a contract mutually satisfactory, and will as soon as practicable visit every county in the State to solicit business and plant Agencies where none exist, and I most earnestly and respectfully invite all persons wanting life policies, or holding policies with which they are dissatisfied, to communicate with me before applying elsewhere, as they can secure a policy through me or my agents on better terms. The Equitable was organized in 1859, has $35,000,000 assets, its income in 1877 was $8,500,000 and it has a surplus exceeding all liabilities of $7,000,000 to back its promises. By its Tontine Plans a handsome income may be secured in this life, besides the provision at death for the assured's dependants. The assured may reside and travel in any part of the United States.

P. F. PESCUD,
Gen'l Agent, Raleigh, N. C.

A letter, addressed to Miss Gussie E. Browne, was lost Thursday. The finder will oblige by leaving it at this office. *

At Watson's Store.

The very best line of Whiskey, Brandy, bottle Lager, Beer &c., &c., If you wish something really good in that line, call on Watson. *

"United we Stand."

Attendants on wedding parties report that the display of SILVER, BOHEMIAN, CHINA, JAPANESE, &c., &c., at LAW'S never was so fine, nor prices so low as now. The method of buying all the Wedding Presents at one place, where the variety is so large, works well and saves money. *

Wood.

Get your wood of J. D Whitaker, at his yard at the western terminus of Hargett street. The pine wood which is cured by him in his special way is equal to oak, at considerable less cost to the consumer. His oak is the very best. *

Humbugs.

There are people who advertise who are humbugs, but this is an exception. Messrs. A. C. Sanders & Co., went to sell 1 fine top buggy, 1 two-horse dray, 1 two-horse wagon, 1 four year-old mare, fast in harness and an elegant saddle critter.

Sweets to the Sweet.

Those who love things sweet to the palate, or wish to give their friends something choice, should call at Royster's confectionery and invest in a box of his delicious chocolate caramels, which are made in his factory, fresh and pure, every day. *

Unheard of Bargains!

AT THE INDEFATIGABLE ENDEAVORS TO PLEASE THE PUBLIC. SO HERE GOES.

Ye muses nine, inspire my pen,
To sing of Fayetteville streeet, No 10,
who tries his best to please his friends
And in his labors never ends,
Bargains he'll give you when you call
For No. 10 is all and all.
Of other houses youhear them talk;
InFayetteville street just take a walk,
And only ask for No. 10,
Kept by the most ingenious of men,
And when his friends by chance drop in
Then forth he comes, Lord what a grin,
And to their wondering eyes displays
Such heaps of brackets and window shades.
His pictures are exposed to public view
And a variety of cord to suspend them too,
His looking glasses and toilet cases
Will help adornyour forms and faces;
Picture frames and mouldings too
In great variety, black, brown and blue.
His window cornices and lambrequins fine,
will make your rooms and parlor shine.
Perforated mottoes, and white holly baskets.
And every other sort of stuff,
Of which he hopes to have enough.
So now he bids your all adieu
And wishes a happy new year too.
And not forget
C. C. Clawson,
No. 10 Fayetteville St.

To the Public.

G. W. King, in rear of T. H. Briggs & Sons', Hardware Store is prepared to repair in first class style Breech Loading and Muzzle Loading shot guns and Fire Arms of all descriptions, Door Locks, Trunk Locks and all kind of Lock work, Umbrellas, Fluting Machines and anything in the line of small Hardware, either Brass or Iron. Sign and Bell Hanging a speciality. Orders from a distance will receive prompt attention. All work warranted.

What You Need.

Messrs. Pritchard & Brooks have just received at their Store on Hillsboro and Salisbury streets, an abundant supply of fresh eggs and chickens, just from their branch store at New Hill. It gives capital opportunity to lay in a supply of the things, which should not be missed.

Also the firm have just received a large quantity of bost oak wood. They will deliver it in any part of the city, at bottom prices. *

It Might Have Been.

When taking a retrospection of our past lives, how often does conscience whisper to broken spirits and wounded hearts the sad, sad words. "It might have been?" Thus it may be with the sufferer who endures the agonies of hemorrhoids, or piles, and heeds not the counsel to try Barham's Infallible Cure, which is warranted to speedily and permanently cure this distressing disease. Manufactured by the Darham Pile Cure Co., Durham, N. C

Convenient, Cheap and Good.

The Old City or Cookes Hotel is now under the charge of Mr. S. P. Horton, who has made arrangements to furnish the public with capitable quarters, good board and the best attention at a low rate. It will pay you to call and see him.

The Senate and House have agreed and resolved to buy or have their measures for shirts at Levy's champion improved yoke shirt factory opposite the post office, as they are the best fitting, best made and a home enterprise, which should be encouraged, you will also find the best assortment of gentlemen's fine furnishing goods in the city.

Remember "Levy studies to please." *

Everybody

Wants to know where Brewster keeps, hey have all heard that he sells goods cheaper and has the best selected stock in the Hardware and stove line in the State. He is agent for Dufont powder, and has the only brick magazine in the city. All orders filled promptly at manufacturers prices. He has muzzle and breach loading guns in great variety, gun material of all kind. He takes pleasure in supplying the wants of his customers. *

Be Happy.

While life is lasting enjoy pleasure's gift while you may; smoke the Oak City cigar and be gay. To be had only at Mendel's Capital Cigar Store, at 5 cents apiece. *

Removal—W. R. Pepper, the Original Restaurateur,

On January 1, 1879, will move to the Green Front Saloon, on Hargett street, his old place. The establishment is being remodeled, refurnished and refitted, and will be one of the handsomest saloons in the city. The best liquors will be kept in stock, and the choicest eating can always be had. Oysters served in every style. *

Greatly Improved.

The old reliable Cotton King Cook stove, so long the leading stove in this market has been greatly improved, it will be worth your while to call in at Brewsters and examine the quailities of the household necessity.

Too much cannot be said in favor of this popular stove, Mr. Brewster has just received another car load, and is ready to serve his numerous friends and customers in this line. A full stock hardware, store and house furnishing goods always on hand. Guns and gun material a specialty.

Moved.

Mr. S. D. Wait General Agent of the Connecticut Mutual Life Insurance Company, has removed his office to the Mahler building, where he will be glad to welcome the many members and friends of the Company.

This Company gives a person simply *Life Insurance*, requiring only so much cash as is needed to cover the actual current cost of his policy in each year. Notwithstadding the scarcity of money there have been more new policies issued for this agency last year, than the one previous.

The Seven Spring Iron and Alum Mass for Sick and Nervous Headaches.

We will make any person a present of a nice $10.00 Bible, who suffer with sick or nervous headache, if they will use the "Seven Springs Mass" according to our directions, and then conscientiously say that it will not relieve it. This is a bona fide offer, and we mean what we Mrs. We will not require any unreasonable conditions.

Address, LANDRUM & LITCHFIED,
Abingdon, Va.

P. S.—Headache is the least complaint for which this remedy, the "Iron and Alum Mass" is efficient.

For sale by Wm. Simpson, Pescud, Lee & Co., and F. H. Heartt. Raleigh, N. C. *

Mineral Waters.

Apollinaris, Congress,
Park. Vichy,
Empire, Deep Rock,
Lithia, Buffalo, Lithia, Glen Alpine.

A large lot of eautiful Vases, Toilet Sets, Fine Hair Brushes, Combs, Imported Perfumery and Holiday Goods suitable for presents, at

SIMPSON'S
Drug Store.

Fine Imported and Domestic Cigars, at SIMPSON'S
Drug Store.

For Sale.

A new four room house, front and rear porch. Corner lot 105 ft square, well set in apple trees and grape vines. Will sell the house furnished. Also two valuables milch cows, warranted to give 3 gallons of milk each per day. For further particulars call at

NEWS OFFICE. *

Sale and Board Stable.

Having this day sold our Livery and Omnibus line to O'Kelley & Baker, we will give our personal attention to the sale of horses and mules, and will keep a first class boarding stable. Our stables will be open day and night, and especial attention given to transcient and monthly bosrders.

Thankful for the patronage so liberally bestowed heretofore, we trust by strict attention, to merit a continuance of the same in our sale and boarding stables.

GEO. W. WYKNE & CO.

3 Prs. good 1-2 hose for 25 cents.
6 White handkerchiefs for 25 cents.
Our unlaundered Linen Bosom shirt for 65 cents, worth $100.
12 Spools cotton 200 yards on a spool for 30 cents, at Woollcott's Open Front Store, Wilmington street. *

D. S. Sanders.

Beaufort, N. C., dealer in salt and fresh fish of every description, by package or barrel. All orders accompanied with cash or good reference, will receive prompt attention, and be filled at the lowest market prices. oct 4-tf.

On the European Plan.

One of the best places in the city is the Higgs House, on Hargett and Salisbury streets, which is open at all hours. There are to be found choice game, oysters and all the delicacies of the season. The house has attained note for the excellence of its cuisine and its many merits have made it very popular here. *

The Tucker House.

This hostlery has not long been opened, but has already made itself a favorite here and with the traveling public. The fare is good, the room favorable, while the location is very convenient. These many advantages are appreciated. *

Parties wishing to buy corn, meal, oats, hay, or anything, you may say, in the way of country produce had better call on Stronach & Allcott before buying elsewhere. They have received this day, 500 bales hay, 500 bushels corn, 350 bushels oats and 150 sacks meal. *

Billiard Tables for Sale.

The two billiard tables now in use at the Yarboro House bar will be sold at a bargain. Enquire of

M. BILLS,
City Bottling Works.

Consignments of Cotton.

Our facilities for handling consignments of cotton are such as to enable us to guarantee the highest market price in every instance. Farmers will find it to their advantage to ship to us. Correspondence solicited.

M. T. NORRIS & Co., Raleigh, N. C.

On Hand

Patapsco Family Flour,
North Carolina Family Flour,
Orange Grove Extra Flour,
Baltimore Family Flour,
Bolted Virginia Corn Meal,
Marshall's Liverpool Salt,
Clear Rib Bulk Meat,
Egerton's Scotch Snuff,
For sale at wholesale by

W. H. DODD.

False Rumour.

Chis Weikel takes pleasure in informing the community, that he has not made an assignment but has turned over all accounts due him to R. G Lewis is Attorney for Collection. "Take due Notice thereof and govern yourselves accordingly.

Goods sold at bottom prices for cash only. C. WEIKEL. *

Joint Masonic Meeting.

There will be a joint meeting of the members of Wm. G. Hill and Hiram Lodges of Masons, at the Hall in Fisher building, on Monday evening next at 7½ p. m. All members of the two Lodges are earnestly requested to attend. The members of the Legislature who are Masons, are cordially invited to be present. The question of State aid for the Orphan Asylum at Oxford will be discussed. Masons visiting the city are also requested to be present.

By order of the W. M of the two Lodges.
J. C. L. HARRIS,
T. W. BLAKE,
3t Committee of Arrangements.

For Rent.

A dwelling with four large rooms and all necessary outhouses, with garden attached. Convenient to the business part of the city, corner of Morgan and West streets. Will add another room if desired.

J. D. WHITAKER.

Why Will You

Allow a cold to advance in your system and thus encourage more serious maladies, such as Pneumonia. Hemorrhages and Lung troubles when an immediate relief can be so readily attained. Boschee's German Syrup has gained the largest sale in the world for the cure of Coughs, Colds and the severest Lung Diseases. It is Dr. Boschee's, famous German prescription, and is prepared with the greatest care and no fear need be entertained in administering it to the youngest child, as per directions. The sale of this medicine is unprecedented. Since first introduced there hes been a constant increasing demaud and without a single report of a failure to do its work in any case. Ask your Druggist as to the truth of these remarks. Large size 75 cents. Try it and be convinced. *

Wagons, Carts and Buggies

Manufactured and repaired at our shops on Hargett street, immediately beyond the old city cemetary. Our facilities are unsurpassed by any establishment in the State. Julius Lewis & Co., Hardware Merchants, Raleigh, N. C. *

Arriving To-day.

400 Bus. Virginia Bolted Meal,
400 " White Corn,
160 Sacks L & M Family Flour,
Patapsco and Orange Grove Flour,
Bulk "C R" Sides and Shoulders,
Cream Cheese and a beautiful Gilt Edge Butter, all of which will be sold low at LATTA & MYATT. *

Private Boarding.

Having rented the large and well arranged dwelling house on Morgan street near Blount street, known as the Cayton House, I have furnished the same and am prepared to accommodate the public with good rooms, good fare and comfortable accommodations. Prices low. Transient Board $1.00 per day. Apply early, Mrs. C. Waller. *

Rupture of an Artery in the right arm Tried the most prominent Surgeons in this city without benefit. By accident heard of Dr. Giles' Liniment Iodide Ammonia. It acted like magic. Am now well.

M. BERGE, Music Director,
Organist Church of St. Francis Xavier,
Sixteenth Street, N. Y.

Sold by all Druggists. Send for pamphlet.
DR. GILES,
120 West Broadway, N. Y.
Trial bottles 25 cents.

COMMERCIAL REPORTS.

RALEIGH MARKETS.

COTTON MARKET:
Reported by PARKER & AVERA, Cotton Brokers.
RALEIGH, N. C., January 24 1879.

Middling,	8¾
Strict Low Middling,	8⅜
Low Middling,	8⅛
Strict Good Ordinary	8¼
Good Ordinary,	8
Middling Stains,	8¼
Low Middling Stains,	7¾@7⅞
Good Ordinary Stains,	none.
Market firm.	

CITY MARKET—WHOLESALE CASH PRICES
Corrected by CHRISTOPHERS & SORRELL
Official Reporters for Grocers & Cotton Exchange.
RALEIGH, N. C., January 24, 1879.

APPLES, Northern, per bush.	$1.25@1.50.
COTTON TIES, new,	4½
" spliced,	3½
BAGGING,	11 @ 13
FLOUR, North Carolina,	$5.00 @5.25
Patapsco Family	7.50
CORN,	50 @55
FODDER,	80@1.00
CORN MEAL,	55@60
BACON, N. C. Hog, round	8
" " hams	11
BULK MEAT, Clear Rib Sides,	5¾@6
" " shoulders,	4
NORTH CAROLINA, Pork,	4½@5
BEEF,	3@4
LARD, North Carolina,	9
" Western "	8
COFFEE, prime, Rio,	17
" good,	15
SYRUP, S. H.,	27
MOLASSES, Cuba,	35
SALT, Liverpool fine,	$1.80 @
SUGAR, white,	8¼@9
" yellow,	7½@8
LEATHER, Red Sole,	22 @27½
" Oak tanned,	35
TALLOW,	7
POTATOES, sweet, per bush.	25
" Irish,	65
OATS, shelled	45@50
EGGS,	15@17
BUTTER,	15@20
CHICKENS,	15
RAGS,	1½@1¾

PEAS per bush. white 90c; stock 50c.
Above prices are for large lots, when smaller quantities are wanted higher prices will be charged.

MARKETS BY TELEGRAPH.

NOON.

PARIS, Jan. 24

Rentes 1.13f. and 90c.

LONDON, Jan 24.

Consols for money 96⅜; Erie 24¼.

LIVERPOOL, January 24

Cotton fair business at previous prices; middling uplands 5 5 16; middling Orleans 5 9-16; sales 10,000; speculation and exports 1,500; receipts 5,600 all American Futures 1-32 better, uplands low middling clause, February and March delivery 5 5-16@5 11-32; March and April 5¾; May and June 5 7-16; June and July 5 15 32½; sales for the week 61,000 bales; American 50,000; speculation 4,000; exports 4,000; actual exports 3,000; imports 35,000; American 28,000; stock 587,000; American 273 000; afloat 392 0 0; American 252 0 0.

NEW YORK, January 24.

Stocks strong. Money 2@3. Exchange, quiet 4.85. State bonds dull. Goverments weak. Freights quiet.

Cotton quiet; sales 472; middling uplands 9 7-16; orleans 9 9 16; Futures steady; January 9.40 February 9 47; March 9 67; April 9.85; May 9 97; June 00.00 July 00.00; August 000.

Flour dull Wheat quiet Pork dull. Lard firm 8 25 Spirits turpentine 28½. Rosin 1 35 Freights quiet.

BALTIMORE, January 24.

Flour fairly active and firmer. Howard street and Western super 2.75@3.25; extra 3 50@4 10; family super 2.75 3.25; extra 3 50@4 00. Rio brands 5 25@5.50 Patapsco family 5 25, Southern wheat quiet and steady; for small sales; western quiet and a shade firmer. Southern red 1 00@1 05; amber 6 8; No 2 Pennsylvania red 6⅝. No. 2 winter red Western on spot for January 5¼; February 5⅝@5⅝; March 74¾. Southern Corn quiet with small offerings. Western quiet and more steady. Southern white 46@47 yellow 45.

NIGHT.

NEW YORK, Jan. 24.

Stocks easy. Money 2@3. Exchange, long 4 85; short, 4 87¾; State bonds weak. Governments lower

Cotton—Net receipts 1,029; gross 1,861 Futures closed steady but firm; sales 66,000; January 9.47@9 49; February 9 49; March 9 68; April 9.85@9.86; May 10.01@10 02; June 10 13@10.14; July 10.30@10 24; August 10.31@10.33

Cotton quiet; sales 692 bales; middling uplands 9 7-16; Orleans 9 9 16; weekly net receipts 8,786; gross 27,102; exports to Great Britain 11 470; France 260; continent 993; sales 50,041; stock 134,306,

GALVESTON, Jan. 24.

Cotton firm; middling 9; low middling 8¼; good ordinary 8⅝; sales 1,880; consolidated net receipts 000 gross 3,486. stock 90 632

NORFOLK, January 24

Cotton steady; middling 9¼; net receipts 1,908; gross 000 stock 17,764; weekly net receipts 14,520; gross 000; exports to Great Britain 10 70.

BALTIMORE, January 24.

Cotton firm; middling 9¾; low middling 9; good ordinary 8¾; sales 600; consolidated net receipts 825; gross 1,500; Stock 16,400 weekly net receipts 4,866; gross 2 407.

BOSTON, January 24.

Cotton quiet; middling 9¾; low middling 9¼; sales 300; consolidated net receipts 000; gross blank; stock 2 575

WILMINGTON, January 24

Cotton quiet; middling 9; low middling 8¾; good ordinary 8; net receipts 577; gross 000; sales 165; stock 6 721; weekly net receipts 3,134; gross 00 0; sales 300

Spirits turpentine firm 28¾; rosin firm; 1.15 for strained Crude turpentine firm 1.25 for hard, and 1.35 for yellow dip and virgin. Tar firm at 1.35 Corn firm; mixed 55.

CINCINNATI, January 24.

Pork lower at 9.00. Lard in good demand and higher; steam 6.05 Bulk meats quiet but firm; shoulders 3 60@3.60; short rib 4 40@4.50. Bacon scarce so firm and higher; shoulders 4; clear rib 5; clear sides 5¼.

For Sale Cheap.

700 Bus. Cotton Seed, and a Pair of No. 1 Draft Horses. Apply to

LATTA & MYATT. *

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

NOTICE is hereby given that there will be a bill introduced into the present Legislature to amend the charter of the town of Selma so as to extend the corporate limits of said town to one half mile each way from the railroad warehouse in said town. jan25 30d.

Copartnership Notice.

I have associated with me in business, Capt. R. H. Brooks, late Conductor on R. & G. R. R. and formerly of Wake Forest. The business in future will be conducted under the name and style of "Pritchard & Brooks." All parties indebted to me will please come forward and settle, as the hard times forces me to demand prompt settlement.

JOS. P. PRITCHARD, JR.

JOS. P. PRITCHARD, R. H. BROOKS.

PRITCHARD & BROOKS,

COMMISSION MERCHANTS

AND

GENERAL GROCERS.

CORNER HILLSBORO & SALISBURY STS.,

Raleigh, N. C.

We keep always on hand fresh Eggs, Butter and Chickens, which we receive daily from our branch store at New Hill. Also, a good line of Boots and Shoes, Coffees, Sugars, Teas and in fact everything in a first class Grocery.

Country Merchants will find it to their advantage to call and see us before buying elsewhere. We handle large quantities of country produce. Our facilities for selling such is the best in town.

Consignments of Cotton solicited

PRITCHARD & BROOKS.

jan25 tf

Send for Illustrated Pamphlet to THE JOHN D. BILLINGS PATENT HORSE SHOE COMPANY, 265 Broadway, New York.

A New Steel Horse Shoe,

WITH CONTINUOUS CALK.

Which is the most important invention that has been made in the HORSE SHOE IN THE WORLD. It is a combination of the shoe of the hoof around. It prevents interfering from the use of the ordinary shoe. It cures lameness and all evils resulting from the use of the ordinary shoe. Cracks, tender contracted feet and corns have with perfect ease. Trial set, with nails, sent on receipt of $1, which will be refunded if not found as represented. Live agents can secure territory. Send for circular, with testimonials, to be had on application, or send your address on postal card and agent will call on you. Address as above, or call on

FOR RENT OR FOR SALE.

Fentress' Store for Rent.

Located on the business side of Fayetteville Street. No 15.

Possession given January 28th, 1879.

Apply to

Jan 4-d1m T. R. FENTRESS.

FOR RENT.

We offer for rent, for twelve months from the 1st January next, the store now occupied by us, belonging to Mills H. Brown.

The store is well known as one of the best business stands in the City, and will be rented at a reasonable price to a good and responsible tenant.

HARDIN, GRIMES & CO.

dec 29-tf

Interesting to Housekeepers.

SIX THOUSAND DOLLARS

worth of Furniture.

GRAND AUCTION SALE.

The undersigned will sell his entire Stock of New Furniture, consisting of Fine, Medium and Common Walnut and Poplar Chamber Sets, Wardrobes to Match, Marble and Wood Top Bureaus and Washstands, Marble and Wood Top Tables, Walnut, Poplar and Maple Bedsteads, Walnut, Oak and Maple Cane Seat Rocking Chairs and Chairs, Wood Seat Rocking Chairs and Chairs, Sofas, Lounges, Walnut, &c., &c.

The Sale will commence on the 26th day of December, and be continued until all is sold.

Up to that day every article will be sold at cost. If parties buying do not wish to remove their articles immediately, they can be left until Feb. 1st.

dec12 A. W. FRAPS.

Trustees Sale of Valuable Land Near Warrenton Depot, N. C.

BY VIRTUE OF A DEED OF trust to me as trustee, and for purposes therein mentioned, I will sell at public auction at Warrenton Depot, or Warren Plains, at 10 o'clock, on the 21st day of January, 1879, the following valuable real estate, viz.: All that tract or parcel of land, situated in the county of Warren, North Carolina, near the Warrenton Depot, adjoining the lands of Mrs. Mary Walker, the estate of William F. Lambkins, deceased, and others, containing fifty and one-fourth acres, more or less, said land being that which was sold to John O. Drake by A. S. Martin.

TERMS—½ cash, balance on a credit of 3 and 6 months, bearing interest of 8 per cent, notes to be secured by deed of trust.

W. T. TAPLEY RO,
Trustee.

jan11-td

ON SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 8th, 1879, at the Court House door in Raleigh we will sell at auction a tract of land containing 87 acres, more or less, adjoining the lands of Rufus H. Day, W. G. Riddick and others in Wake county, about seven miles northeast of Raleigh.

ALSO:—At same time and place, a lot or parcel of land in the village of Oberlin, adjoining the lands of Henry Mordecai, deceased, and fronting on the old Hillsboro Road, containing about ½ acre.

ALSO:—On MONDAY February 10th, 1879, at the Court House door in Smithfield, A. C. Sanders' interest in the tract of land in Johnston county, covered by the dower of M. M. Sanders' widow of the late Lucian H. Sanders.

LANDS sold on the terms of ten per cent, purchase money cash. Residue on a credit of nine months from day of sale, bonds with security required for deferred payment, interest 6 per cent from sale.

Above property sold by virtue of Deed of trust executed by A. C. Sanders and wife to the undersigned recorded in the Register's office of Wake county.

S. F. MORDECAI,
JOHN DEVEREUX, Jr.,
Jan8-td Trustees.

Notice!

BY VIRTUE of a power of sale contained in a mortgage deed executed on the 9th day of February, 1878 by B. F. Jordan and Sarah H. Jordan, to Maddry & Co., as appears of record on page 52, Book 52, Public Register's office for Northampton county, we will at the court house door, in the town of Jackson in said county, on Monday, the 10th day of February, A. D., 1879, sell at public auction to the highest bidder, for cash, the tract of land on which Allen Spikes lived last year, containing one hundred acres more or less.

JOSEPH T. MADDRY AND J. G. L. CROCKER, Surviving partners of Maddry & Company. jan9-td

AFTER THE ICE WAS BROKE!

A few of our goods have arrived, to which we call attention: TARBELL CHEESE the best ever seen here, best family Lard, Hams and Strips, Carolina Rice, white Beans and Peas, Horsford's and Jones' Bread Powders, and last, but not least, is our EAST LAKE FLOUR, guaranteed to beat Patapsco or any other brand. Goods are cheapest, where expense are lightest. Call at Prairie Building on Wilming on Street. You should see our "Gem of the the South," soap. Beats em all.

B. H. WOODELL.

jan23 twfs.

BE SURE YOU BUY THE

KING OF SHIRTS

WITH PATENT SLEEVE ADJUSTER.

The best and Cheapest in the world.

ACKNOWLEDGED FACTS.

THAT they are made from the celebrated Wamsutta XX Muslin. "cut full size and extra long." BOSOMS are three-ply and made of the BEST LINEN. They are made only by capable and experienced hands, are carefully inspected and are unsurpassed by any other in workmanship.

To every shirt is attached the

PATENT SLEEVE ADJUSTER

Which is the simplest and best invention ever known for regulating the length of the Shirt Sleeve; it has only to be seen to be appreciated. No further use for Elastics, &c.

Every Shirt Complete in Itself.

We guarantee them to give perfect satisfaction in make, fit and quality, or money refunded.

Try them and be convinced.

Manufactured expressly for and for sale only by

J. P. GULLEY,

RALEIGH, N. C

COPARTNERSHIP NOTICE.

I have this day associated with me in business my brother Mr. G. EDGAR LEACH. The business in future will be conducted under the name and style of M. T. LEACH & Co.

All parties indebted to me by note or open account past due, must come forward and make immediate payment, as the stringency of the times forces me to demand prompt settlement of business done on close margins. M. T. LEACH.

RALEIGH, N. C., Jan. 1, 1879.

M. T. LEACH & CO.,

GROCERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

General Agents

FOR

PINE ISLAND GUANO,

(For Central N. C.)

Liberal arrangements will be made with reliable parties desiring to purchase in quantities.

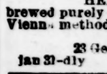
For testimonials, &c., Address,

M. T. LEACH & CO.
Lock Box 222,
Raleigh, N. C.

jan 24-tf

BALTIMORE.

WIRE RAILING & ORNAMENTAL WORKS.



DUFUR & CO.,

NO. 36, N. HOWARD ST., BALTIMORE, MD

Wire Railings for Cemeteries, Balconies, &c., Sieves, Fenders, Cages, Sand and Coal Screens, Woven Wire, &c.

Also, Iron Bedsteads, Chairs, Settees, &c

jan31-d&w12m

LAGER BEER

I respectfully call the attention of my friends, patrons and the public generally to the South to

MY NEW, UNADULTERATED AND HEALTHY LAGER,

brewed purely of malt and hops, after the Vienna method and expressly for export,

JACOB SEEGER,
23 German street, Baltimore, Md.

jan 31-dly

L. S. L.

A SPLENDID OPPORTUNITY

TO WIN A FORTUNE, FIRST GRAND DISTRIBUTION, CLASS B, AT NEW ORLEANS, TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 11th, 1879—115th Monthly Drawing.

Louisiana State Lottery Company.

This Institution was regularly incorporated by the Legislature of the State, for Educational and charitable purposes, in 1868, with a capital of $1,000,000, to which it has since added a reserve fund of $350,000. Its grand single number distributions will take place monthly on the second Tuesday. It never scales or postpones. Look at the following distribution:

CAPITAL PRIZE, $30,000.

100,000 TICKETS AT TWO DOLLARS AND HALF-TICKETS, ONE DOLLAR.

LIST OF PRIZES.

1 Capital Prize		$30,000
1 Capital Prize		10,000
1 Capital Prize		5,000
2 Prizes of $2,500		5,000
5 Prizes of 1,000		5,000
20 Prizes of	500	10,000
100 Prizes of	100	10,000
200 Prizes of	50	10,000
500 Prizes of	20	10,000
1000 Prizes of	10	10,000

APPROXIMATION PRIZES.

9 Approximation Prizes of $300	2,700
9 Approximation Prizes of 200	1,800
9 Approximation Prizes of 100	900
1857 Prizes